

# The Nebraska Democrat

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## LIGHT AND WATER QUESTIONS

**Mayor and Councilmen Seek Light on Important Questions and Visit Oil Engines at Algona, Iowa.**

The city council is still wrestling with the light, water and power question with a view of finding the best and most economical solution. There is plenty of talk that an oil engine will furnish the power needed here much more cheaply than can be done by steam power, and at the last meeting the council decided to have a little investigating done and the Mayor and Councilmen Kingsbury and Lewis were asked to visit Algona, Iowa, a place about the size of Wayne where the city owns and operates its light and pump and power plant, using the Fairbanks-Morse oil engines.

The three are agreed that the city of Algona has a nice plant—that it is running nicely, and those in charge say that there is very little if any trouble, though some of the citizens are reported to have said that the plant has given a little trouble. The plant consists of three engines, one 150 h. p., one of 100 h. p., and another of 80 h. p. These engines with four pumps and all equipment are reported to have a value or cost of about \$60,000. The cost of operating them is about one-half, for fuel, of what the coal costs is here.

For water, light and engines the city employs six men and maintain a 24-hour service. Two of these men devote their time, one to water and another to lights—outside work.

The streets of the place are well lighted with tungsten lights of from 60 to 80 candle power. The business section is lighted by electricians entirely. The lights are excellent. The cost for power is 8c and for light 10c per k. w. The cost of producing a kilowatt on the board at the plant is estimated at 1½ cents; and it is claimed that as low a record as that can be made here.

When this plant started last April the oil was furnished at 3½ cents per gallon, but it now costs 6½ cents per gallon. The entire cost for fuel oil for one month was \$470. The lubricating oil costs about \$100 per month.

Both going and coming the committee had time at Sheldon, where a private concern furnishes power, light and water. The same company also owns a mill, and had recently tried oil engines but not found them satisfactory, and had therefore sold their engines at a loss and returned to steam power. Here the charge for electricity is

10 cents for power and 14 cents for lighting purposes; or where used in small quantity.

Summing up the views of the committee from talking with the individual members, Messrs. Kate and Kingsbury are of the opinion that Wayne cannot gain by changing from steam to oil power. Mr. Lewis appears not yet satisfied that economy is in the oil engine, yet he has not yet fully satisfied himself that it is the best method. Mayor Kate says that he can not find a place where individuals or private enterprise has taken oil in preference to steam where they require as much power as will be needed here and for a like purpose. This he thinks is the test that should be applied. He thinks that the action of the average town council is not a very good test—he would have more faith if oil were used by others than small cities.

All, however, appear willing to listen and learn all that can be learned on the subject, and if it can be shown that oil is best, figure to put in oil, always, of course, conditioned upon the will of the people for whom they work.

Once the best kind of power to be obtained settled, the council will soon be prepared to submit to the voters a tangible proposition for their approval or rejection.

There has been considerable discussion as to the advisability of changing from a direct to an alternating current, and some have opposed the change because of the expense entailed upon those who have motors; but this has been in a measure eliminated, as the committee learn that a transformer may be put in at the power house for small expense and a short wire run out from it to those using power, giving them the same current as at present.

F. L. Weakley of Kansas City was here last week, a representative of the De LaVergne Machine Co., builders of oil engines, telling of the merits of the machine built by his company. This is the company which makes the oil engines now in use at the Wayne mill which have proved very satisfactory to the owners, and of great saving to them. The engines now made are much improved, and in fact an almost new type of engines is now made in such sizes as would appear to him to meet the needs at Wayne.

After he had visited the power plant here, his idea was that the most economical thing to do was to replace one of the steam engines with an 80 horse power oil engine and use this for the day and late night run, adding the remaining steam engine each night a few hours while the load was the heaviest. By this method it was his opinion that the present power house would be large enough to contain the machinery; that the saving from present expenses would be sufficient to pay for the oil engine in about three years, after which another oil engine could be added to take the place of the other steam engine, and the saving over present cost would be greater than ever.

He is anxious to have city officials visit Kansas City, which is the nearest point they have an engine of their latest make and the size needed here in operation. He says they sell their machines with a positive guarantee backed by \$10,000 bond to do what is claimed for it. They have plants at Russell and Garden City, Kansas, now working which are similar in power to the one needed to do the present work at this place.

The Democrat hopes that the council will investigate all propositions that appear to be good, and when they are sure which is the best, arrange to purchase it. Certain it is, that the present equipment is not adequate nor is it economical.

## Duroc Jersey Sow Sale

Wm. Morgan announces that he will have a sale of 50 head of Duroc Jersey bred sows at the Wayne pavilion on Friday, January 31st. All in this vicinity know that Mr. Morgan grows some of the very best of hogs, ranking high in their breeding as well as individuals. Plan to attend this sale.

See our \$9,000.00 advertisement in this week's issue of the Saturday Evening Post. Logan Valley Motor Co., dealers in Rambler Motor Cars.

How about your subscription?

## Subscription Renewals

It is at this time of the year that a greater number of subscriptions fall due than at any other time. The new year appears to be the time selected by both publishers and patrons for the renewal of subscriptions. The number of Democrat subscribers who have called or sent in renewals has been very gratifying, while the number of new names added to the list has been constantly increasing, showing an appreciation of our endeavor to make this paper second to none as a local newspaper, ever boasting for Wayne and Wayne county.

Our enlarged picture offer which is presented by Mr. Fredman has proven so popular that we have taken option on another order of fifty pictures for those who have not previously been able to avail themselves of this opportunity to get an enlarged picture.

We also take this opportunity to thank one and all for the good-will and patronage given the proprietors ever since their arrival at Wayne twenty-two months ago.

For the future we pledge our continued endeavor to conduct a newspaper that will fairly cover the local field, giving the news of interest in an impartial manner; and tell all we can that is good of Wayne county and the great state of Nebraska.

## Shot at Intruder

A week ago Saturday night, while the neighborhood west of Wayne was aroused over the action of some supposed tramps in the neighborhood a few miles west of town, Fred Ellis heard footsteps of approaching person or persons at his home, and reached out and locked the door. Soon there came a rap at the door. He asked who was there but another and louder knock was the only reply. Again he asked and received no other reply than he continued knocking.

When tired of this he warned the intruder to leave, but only renewed pounding on the door was his reply. Mr. Ellis warned the person to leave stating that unless he did so he would shoot through the door. This he did, and whoever was there then left in a hurry.

It is thought that it was a tramp who wished to spend the night there, as someone had applied the same evening at the Henry Kloppe home, and also at Fred Hefti's place.

At one place the man had followed his knock by opening the door and walking in, but had been walked out again.

## The Flege Case

F. S. Berry left for Lincoln Tuesday afternoon, where today the Flege case is to come before the Supreme Court for the second time, asking a new trial. Mr. Berry has been unfiring in his effort to free his client from the charge of guilt of the terrible deed. The case has twice been tried in District Court, the first trial resulting in conviction of murder and a life sentence was given.

A new trial was granted, and the case was tried in Thurston county on change of venue. Here a conviction of "manslaughter" was given, and the sentence was for ten years. On appeal from this decision the arguments are being heard today; the defendant again asking a new trial.

## Elect Officers

The G. A. R. and Ladies Circle enjoyed joint installation exercises at their hall last Saturday afternoon at which the following officers were elected for the G. A. R.:

Commander, Conrad John Grimsley; Junior-vice Com., Archie Lindsey; Senior-vice Com., I. D. Henderson; David Cunningham, Quartermaster; J. E. Harmon, Officer of the Day; A. J. Ferguson, Chaplain; S. Fox, Officer of the Guard; Archie Lindsey, Delegate; I. D. Henderson, Alternate. By order of Commander Grimsley J. B. Stallsmith was appointed Adjutant.

The officers of the Ladies Circle for the ensuing year are as follows: Senior pres., Mrs. Clara Munsinger; Junior vice-pres., Mrs. Nellie Dorset; Chaplain, Mrs. Henderson; secretary, Mrs. Mary Sherbahn; treasurer, Mrs. Clara Burson; guard, Mrs. Caroline Fox; Asst. guard, Mrs. Ursula Thorp; conductor, Miss Tina Henderson; asst. conductor, Miss Clara Stallsmith. After the installation exercises, refreshments were served and a social hour enjoyed.

A big clearance sale starts Saturday, January 11, and continues for 5 days at Predmestky's Dept. store, Wakefield, Neb. Railroad fares refunded. adv.

## Obituary

Charles Curtis Kiplinger was born in Sussex county, Ohio, on May 26, 1852, and departed this life on January 3, 1913, at Wayne, Nebraska, aged sixty years, seven months and seven days.

His parents moved west to Illinois, while he was still young and he grew to manhood in Stevenson county, Illinois, where he also lived for the most part of his life. He was married to Leo Agnes Giles at Freeport, Illinois, on September 14, 1882. While a young man he professed the Christian faith and united with the Lutheran church, being a member of the Amity Lutheran church of Lena, Illinois, at the time of his death. For many years he farmed in Stevenson county, later removing to Lena, where he entered into a business life and prospered. He was one of the best known men of the county and was ever active in everything which promoted the material or moral welfare of the community.

His jovial nature and Christian character made him a favorite with all classes. Over four years ago he moved with his wife and only son, Lloyd A. Kiplinger, to Lincoln, Nebraska, as his son had entered the law department of the State University. A little over a year ago he came to Wayne, his son having decided to locate here, and the family purchased the Fisher property. At the time of his arrival in Wayne Mr. Kiplinger was in poor health. His disease grew upon him in spite of all the medical skill and care with which he was attended. After an operation at the hospital in Sioux City, it was hoped that he would recover his health but complications set in, and the malady became incurable.

During the weary months of suffering he had the loving care of his wife and son, and he learned to appreciate the kindness of his new-made friends in Wayne. He leaves to mourn his loss, besides his immediate family, four brothers and three sisters, and a wide circle of friends and acquaintances at his old home in Illinois. Funeral services were held at the home on Sunday afternoon, conducted by Rev. Alexander Corkey, after which the remains were taken back to Lena, Illinois, where interment will be made.

The funeral services at Wayne were attended by Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Daws of Sioux City, who were close friends of the family in their Illinois home, but the other relatives and old-time friends went to Lena where impressive services were held in the Amity Lutheran church, Lena.

Lloyd A. Kiplinger, the only son of the deceased, is one of the younger members of the Wayne county bar, and at last election was elected as county attorney, which office he assumed the first of the year.

## Almost a Fatal Accident

There was almost a tragedy New Year day at the farm home of L. J. Hughes near Carroll. Merle, the eight-year-old son was out in the stalk field trying to drive a sedate old nag which he rides to the yard to catch her for a ride, and in running to head the animal off as it turned to run back, he tripped and fell in front of the animal which was too close upon him to turn, and she ran over him, one foot almost coming down on his head. But it struck a glancing blow and cut a gash several inches long in his scalp. He was not rendered unconscious, however, but got up and went to the house, frightening the folks worse than he was scared. A doctor was called and cleansed the wound and sewed it up and it is now getting along nicely. But it was too close a call for comfort.

## Masquerade by Sons of Herman

January 16th is the date fixed for that popular annual event, the masquerade ball by the Sons of Herman, and the opera house is the place. The many people who love frolic are planning to appear on the floor in costume, and it is known in advance that the gallery will be crowded with spectators.

A big clearance sale starts Saturday, January 11, and continues for 5 days at Predmestky's Dept. store, Wakefield, Neb. Railroad fares refunded. adv.

## Death of Mrs. Claus Kay

Although Mrs. Claus Kay had not been in good health since Christmas she had been up and about the house nearly all of the time until the last two or three days, and then her condition was not at first considered critical, but pneumonia developing she had not the resistance to withstand the inroad of this disease, and passed away Wednesday morning, January 8, 1913, at the age of 54 years, 3 months and 18 days.

Barbara Kay was born at Covington, Nebraska, when it was on the frontier and spent the greater part of her life in this state. She was united in marriage to Claus Kay at Glenwood, Iowa, thirty-seven years ago last August. To this union four sons and a daughter were born, namely, Fred, Henry, Albert, and John, and Lizzie Kay, all of whom reside at this place. These with the husband mourn her sad death.

Mr. and Mrs. Kay have been residents here since 1885, and have many friends and acquaintances who will sympathize with the afflicted family in their irreparable loss.

The funeral will be held from the German Lutheran church Friday at eleven o'clock, conducted by the pastor. It was in this church that she was confirmed when a young girl.

## Newly Elected Officers

The I. O. O. F. and Rebekah's will hold their installation exercises tomorrow evening when the following officers will be installed for the ensuing year:

W. O. Hanssen, N. G.; Geo. Lamberson, V. G.; Herman Lundberg, Sec.; Henry Ley, Treas; A. A. Cham, R. S. N. G.; P. C. Crockett, L. S. N. G.; N. Juhiin, Warden; Wm. Buetow, Cond.; Art Norton, I. G.; Wm. Brosheit, O. G.; Earl Leurs, L. S. S.; Roy Ley, R. S. S.; Robt. Skiles, Chaplain; Ray Perdue, R. S. V. G.; P. L. Mabott, L. S. V. G.

Rebekah's:—Mrs. Harry McMilan, N. G.; Mrs. Geo. Lamberson, V. G.; Mrs. Chas. Reynolds, Sec.; Mrs. Rollie Ley, Treas.; Mrs. W. A. Hiscox, Warden; Miss Valie Armacost, Cond.; Mrs. J. H. Wendte, I. G.; Mrs. George Lamberson, O. G.; Mrs. Naffziger, Chaplain; Mrs. Geo. Stringer, R. S. N. V.; Mrs. N. J. Juhiin, R. S. V. G.; Mrs. Hendrickson, L. S. N. G.; Mrs. Dr. Tobias, L. S. V. G.

The wives of the Odd Fellows have been invited and at the close of the exercises refreshments will be served and a social hour enjoyed.

## The Cradle.

DOLPH—Friday, January 3, 1913, to Ed Dolph and wife, a daughter.

The Democrat for job printing.

## Jones' Bookstore

### On Sale at Cut Prices

Our entire line of Edison 4-minute Ambrol and 2-minute Records.

4-minute Ambrol Records \$4.00 dozen  
2-minute Records ..... \$3.00 dozen

Our entire line of at least 4000 records is placed on sale. You can pick them out. First here, first choice. This is your last chance to secure these records. These are new records direct from the factory and there is no better to be had.

This sale starts with Saturday, Jan. 4, 1913

## JONES' BOOKSTORE

Get your sale bills at this office.



## Shaving Helps

Men require but few toilet articles and accessories, so these should be of the best.

**We Aim To Have It So**  
The Grade, Class and Quality of every toilet article or preparation, every drug or chemical in our stock is positively the best. These goods cost no more than inferior grades so be sure to get the BEST by trading with us.

See our \$9,000.00 advertisement in this week's issue of the Saturday Evening Post. Logan Valley Motor Co., dealers in Rambler Motor Cars.

How about your subscription?

THE DRUG STORE  
**FELBER'S PHARMACY**  
OF QUALITY  
DEUTSCHER APOTHEKE  
H. J. FELBER, PH. B.  
WAYNE, NEB.

LOCAL AND PERSONAL.

Old papers for sale at this office.

The Pender Times is 28 years old.

Jas. Shannon was a Sioux City visitor Monday.

Mrs. Bannister left Sunday to visit at Tilden.

John Berry of Sioux City was a Wayne visitor Friday.

Thomas Rawling was a visitor from Wakefield Friday.

Call on Gaertner & Beckenhauer to move or tune your piano. —Adv.

Dr. Lutgen, Physician and Surgeon. Calls answered day or night. —Adv.

Mrs. Ed Johnson and Miss Mae Brady were Sioux City visitors Saturday.

Chas. Thompson shipped a car of good stock cattle to South Omaha Sunday.

For coal of quality at bottom cash price call Anchor Grain Co. —Adv. 48-tf.

C. M. Christensen was at Jackson the first of the week, on business of course.

Miss Edna Heyer was here from Winside Friday a guest of Misses Iva and Pearl Laase.

Miss Manning of Omaha returned home Saturday after a visit at the Wallace home near town.

E. Johnson left Friday for St. Cloud, Minnesota, to buy monument stock for spring delivery.

V. A. Senter and family and Miss Myra Meeker spent a day with relatives at Bancroft last week.

Morris Thompson left Sunday to visit friends at his old home in Tabor, Iowa. He returned Tuesday.

Mrs. E. Clark of Laurel returned home Monday after a visit at the home of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Huff.

Miss Mary Mason returned Saturday from Sioux City where she had been visiting friends at the hospital.

C. H. Hendrickson and wife went to Carroll Saturday evening to spend Sunday at the R. W. Olmstead home.

Mrs. DeHaven from Hay Springs returned home Friday after a visit at the home of her parents, E. Farrell and wife.

Howard Jolliff of Pender has been held to answer to the charge of robbing the depot at that place a few weeks ago.

Stanton Hitchcock came down from Hartington Monday to continue his study commenced at the Normal last season.

J. W. Gullion was here from Sioux City over Sunday visiting home folks. He reports a nice growing business there.

Miss Christine Goltz returned to her home at Laurel Saturday, following a week's visit at the home of Henry Ley and wife.

Miss Fay Britton has returned to North Platte where she is teaching after enjoying Christmas and New Year with home folks at Wayne.

Rev. Blessing was here over Sunday, coming from his school work during the vacation week to preach at the St. Paul Lutheran church.

## Especially For BABY

The best thing to do when baby is ill is to consult a physician, but if you do not wish to do so—and to the physicians themselves—we recommend the use of Mother Kroh's Baby Remedies. There are ten of them, one for each of Baby's ordinary ailments.

Mother Kroh's Baby Remedies are made from simple formulas and each is entirely free from anything that can do a baby's delicate organism any harm. Highly agreeable to the taste each is sold with the positive guarantee that it will satisfy or money back. Whenever you have need of anything of this kind, ask us for Mother Kroh's Remedies, and we will gladly tell you all about them, even telling you the formulas from which they are made. Price of each 25 cents.

Sold in this community only at our store—The Rexal Store.

**Shelby's PHARMACY WAYNE, NEB.**  
Phone 137

Dr. Cleveland was a visitor at Norfolk Monday morning.

F. S. Berry was a visitor at Sioux City last Saturday afternoon.

See the Anchor Grain Co., for the best cash bargains.—Adv. 48tf.

**METHODIST COOK BOOKS** are now on sale at the Jones Bookstore. —Adv.

An exchange says that the American farmer is working himself to death.

A mild form of small pox has been discovered at Columbus. Thus far they know of five cases.

J. B. Myers and Lars Spike went to Pierce Monday to visit the latter gentleman's brother, Andrew Spike.

Don Cunningham returned Saturday from Idaho, where he spent the summer in charge of the Cunningham ranch.

Jas. Conover, who is building a house here for his mother, Mrs. J. I. Conover, spent Sunday with his family at Sioux City.

Rev. Alexander Corky went to Madison Monday morning to attend the meeting of the Northeastern Nebraska Presbytery at that place.

Miss Mildred Whitaker returned to her home at Tekamah Sunday after a visit at the home of her uncle and aunt, T. W. Moran and wife.

Herbert Bluechel and wife are at Omaha this week, attending the convention of Nebraska-Iowa Implement dealers in session at that place.

C. Clasen is at Pleasant Valley school house south of Wakefield assisting Rev. Banks of the Wakefield M. E. church in a series of special meetings.

Wayne Bennett of Sibley, Iowa, has been here visiting at the home of his brother-in-law, Perry Bensohof west of Wayne, returning home Friday.

Miss Eva Alter, who is teaching at Guide Rock, left Saturday for her field of work, after spending vacation weeks with her parents, I. W. Alter and wife.

Miss Hazel Weber left Saturday morning to resume her school work at Broken Bow after spending the holiday vacation with home folks, Wm. Weber and family.

Frank Dranselka and wife from Pierce were here last week visiting at the country home of their friends, Conrad Weiersheuer and wife, six miles northeast of Wayne.

Ed Samuelson, who recently bought a farm in Minnesota, started the first of the week to visit the place and arrange if possible to move there soon and take possession.

Miss Alice Gorst who has been spending the holiday vacation with her parents, Rev. Gorst and wife, returned to her school work at Omaha, where she is teaching, Sunday evening.

S. E. Auker went to Sioux City last week to take a course of treatment for stomach trouble. He did not consider that his case was critical and he did not wish it to be so. He is improving according to reports.

Paul Henyon, who came from Sterling, Illinois, to spend the holidays with relatives at Wayne, returned Sunday. His sister, Miss Florence, who is teaching south of Wakefield was also here with him during the time.

Jas. Grier and Mrs. Wm. Watson accompanied Blanch Grier to a hospital at Sioux City, Friday, where the little girl underwent an operation for a rupture. It was not thought that the case would prove at all serious.

A. H. Banks of Wausa was here Saturday forenoon on his way to Lincoln, where he goes to represent Knox county in the coming legislature. He carries some good ideas of legislation and state management in his head.

E. B. Young went to Bloomfield Saturday evening and from there went to North View schoolhouse about twelve miles northwest of that place and began a series of special meetings which he expects will continue all this week and next.

Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Smith returned to their home at Wayne Friday after spending Christmas at the Howard Morrison home. Their daughter, Lulu, who is attending school here, and Miss Lulu Morrison accompanied them home.

Coleridge Blade.

A dance club was organized at Carroll Friday evening with 20 charter members. Wm. Bartels was elected president, Cyrus Setton secretary, Clyde Williamson, treasurer and George Eich, manager. After the organization was completed, Eich and his sister furnished the music for a nice quiet dance, which all present enjoyed.

S. C. Welch and wife of Fulton, South Dakota, returned to their home last week after a visit at the home of his brother, Judge A. A. Welch.

Miss Josie Cross returned to Bloomfield Monday morning following a visit with friends here. She was a guest at the home of Mrs. Huff and her daughter, Ethel.

Will Beard and wife went to Sioux City Saturday to see George Montgomery who is at the Samaritan hospital in that city. He and Mrs. Beard are brother and sister.

The cold wave appears to have been a good thing for Florida if not for this state, for on Monday morning W. F. Reetz left here with Jos. Kelch and wife and Lee Koskovich of Randolph and Harry Smith and family and his sister from this place, who were joined at Winside by Mrs. McMakin, all bound for the land of flowers intending to remain there.

Walter Savidge went to Kansas City Saturday, and from there he also went to Leavenworth, Kansas. He informed the Democrat man that his mission was to purchase an entire new carnival equipment, and that he is planning to do a larger and better business in 1913 than ever before. He is planning on a 5-car equipment. This will make quite a train in itself.

Among other things at the L. M.

Owen sale, which is to be held

February 5th, will be ten head of

good steers, some big draft horses

and mares, and three extra good

draft colts about ten months old,

sired by the Brooks horse and the

Hurst horse. Those who are won-

dering why Mr. Owen is going to

sell so much good stock will find

a reason if they visit the farm to

look at the stock and then see the

big pasture that he plowed up last

fall for a big corn crop next year.

This land had been in pasture a

long time and he decided to change it, and it leaves the place short of

pasture.

H. W. Bartels from east of

Wayne, but who sometimes calls

Wakefield, his home town was at

Bloomfield over Sunday, where he

went to meet a friend of his boy-

hood days—a man he had known

in their native land, whom he had

not met for 35 years—Rev. Fred

Raebe. Mr. Bartels had learned

recently that his former friend was

at Bloomfield and went to surprise

him, which he did completely.

They passed a happy time together.

Mr. Bartels is just completing a

new residence on his farm of which

we made mention last summer

when he was hauling material from

Wayne for the same.

Mrs. J. H. Kay gave a house

party Thursday night entertaining

nine boys at her home, the guests

being Chas. Senter, Paul Crossland,

Wesley Graves, Jerome Welch,

Rudolph Hufford, John Hufford, Her-

ald Hufford, Donald Wallert and

Edward McChesney. After a pleasant

evening and a night of sweet

repose the contest of the event

came at breakfast time, when the

boys ate pancakes for position.

John Hufford was awarded first

place with 13 cakes to his score,

next came a Herald Hufford with

one less and then Jerome Welch

with 10 held third place. But just

stop and figure how many cakes it

took for nine youths.

J. W. Jordan of Bloomfield, who

formerly lived in the south part of

the county, was through here Mon-

day going to market to buy a

bunch of feeders. On the train

that he came in on was 12 cars of

stock, mostly of the very kind he

was going to bring home if he can

find it at right price; but he said

he had been unable to find any that

he thought were priced right, so

like the man who was shipping,

he was going to market and take

his chances. If he could have made

a deal with some one near home it

might have been a saving to both

of the freight, yardage and com-

mission charges. Mr. Jordan was

for many years a patron of Wayne

merchants, and asked about several

things.

He fore-saw sin and provided for man's recovery.

If two or more individuals had sinned, it would have required just as

many redeemers, according to the

Divine Law. "An eye for an eye," a

man's life for a man's life. God in-

tended only one glorious Redeemer,

therefore the entire race sprang from

one man—Adam—that "as by a man

came death, by a man should come

the resurrection of the dead."—I Corin-

thians 15:21.

By One Man's Disobedience.

Note the consistency of the Bible

theory which necessitated the division

of one man into male and female. God

purposed that the entire race must

proceed from the one man. He fore-

saw sin and provided for man's recov-

# Save Your Eyes FARMER'S ADVERTISING LETTER

**Farmer Writes His Views On Advertising of Local Merchant in Randolph**



If you have headache or burning sensation in the eyes, it means trouble if not attended to. I can fit you with glasses that will improve your eyesight and make you comfortable. Ten years in the optical business in Omaha enables me to give you satisfactory service. My prices are within reach of all.

**R. N. Donahey**  
Optician

**Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company**

Milwaukee, Wis.

**C. M. CHRISTENSEN,**  
District Manager  
Wayne, Neb.

## If You Smoke

Ask for WAYNE MADE CIGARS  
**WM. DAMMEYER**  
Builds good cigars at his factory.  
—TRY 'EM—

## Now is the Time

To Get Your Work

### —IN WELLS —

I can take your orders now and put you down wells whenever you get ready for the job . . .

**Cisterns, Wells, Caves**  
Dug in a good workman like manner.

Take the old Well Digger for the job

**Fred Eickhoff**

Phone 106 Wayne, Neb.

—FOR—

## Real Estate

—OR—

**Farm, City and Hail**

**...Insurance...**

**SEE**

**G. S. Henderson**

Office Phone 245  
Residence Phone Black 95

### Livestock Men

If you want results that will satisfy, ship your stock to John T. Frederick & Co., South Omaha, Neb. They "know values," are reliable and will keep you posted on the market if you will write them.—Adv-47 tf.

Remember that the Democrat prints sale bills—the large showy kind that can be read without spectacles. A sale advertisement in this paper will tell the story of a sale to hundreds of people. It is the cheapest and best way of reaching the greatest number. If you are going to have a sale remember this.—Adv.

Meritol Hair Tonic keeps the scalp in a healthy condition, prevents the hair from falling out, restores it to its natural color and used regularly keeps the hair soft and fluffy.—Adv.

J. T. Leahy, Druggist.

OVER 65 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

**PATENTS**  
TRADE MARKS  
DESIGNS  
COPYRIGHTS &c.

Anyone sending a sketch or drawing free of charge, it is probable that it will be destroyed. Communication is strictly confidential. Handwritten or Patented sent free. Oldest and most reliable Patent Office through which to file. Advise us to receive special notice, without charge, in the

**Scientific American.**  
A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms, \$3 a year, four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers.

**MUNN & CO.** 361 Broadway, New York, D.C.

## Tariff Fallacies Answer

The following questions were submitted to Mr. Bryan by a representative of the Boston Transcript. The answers will be found following the questions:

First. The possibility of lowering the cost of living by tariff reduction.

Answer. Tariff reduction can lower the cost of living to the extent that tariff duties have increased that cost. Where the price level in this country is, through the operation of tariff duties raised above the price level in other countries, it can be reduced by reducing the tariff.

Second. The possibility that lowered cost of commodities would be followed by lower wages.

Answer. A lowering of wages would not necessarily follow a lowering of the tariff. Wages do not depend upon the tariff but upon competition between wage earners. A reduction in the prices of the product would naturally increase the demand, and an increase in demand would increase the number of employees necessary to produce the larger quantity demanded, and thus the tendency would be to increase wages rather than to lower them. The protectionists have for a generation threatened a reduction in wages if the tariff is reduced, but the threat does not rest upon an economic basis, and it is evident that it has failed this year to make the impression that it has in former campaigns.

Third. The possibility that there might then be the same discrepancy between wages and cost of living.

Answer. This question is hypothetical and it is answered in the answer to the second question.

Fourth. The possibility that tariff reduction would entail new taxation for revenue which would bear just as heavily.

Answer. This question seems to assume that a reduction in taxation would not result in greater revenue. It is not only possible, but probable that a reduction in the tariff would increase the revenue by increasing the imports and at the same time increase the demand for labor by increasing the domestic output. Where the tariff is prohibitory it may result in placing a heavy burden upon the consumer without yielding any revenue at all. It is a common mistake of protectionists to measure the burden borne by the consumer by the amount to the taxes collected, whereas the people may pay to the protected interests many times the amount that reaches the treasury. If, for instance, we import one-tenth as much of a given article as we consume and the domestic industry collects approximately the full amount of the tariff, the burden upon the people is ten times as great as the amount received by the government in revenue. In such a case a reduction in the tariff might double the revenue and at the same time compel such a reduction in the price of the domestic article as to greatly increase the demand and thus aid the consumer and the laborer.

There is food for thought in the above article. We hear many reasons assigned for the growth of the catalog house business from this vicinity. Some are that it is because of the absence of saloons here, another that patrons were offended by early closing here some two years ago or more. But the discussion of those questions were passed when the present editors purchased the Democrat, so we have never discussed them. But we do believe and have long thought that the rural mail delivery was doing more for the catalog house and injuring the home merchant more than any one other thing. How? In just the way that it will now help the home merchant. It made it unnecessary for the farmer to come to town for his mail, and being at home with a catalog under his nose he read it, wrote his order, dropped it in the mail box and went into the field and did a full days work. After a time he received notice that his goods are at the freight house through the rural carrier and perhaps he comes for them, or as frequently hails a passing neighbor and asks him to call and get his goods. Thus he has gradually grown out of the habit of trading in his town or even coming to it very frequently. Now with the parcels post he can buy and have delivered at his door many things which he previously had to come to town for or else send to the catalog house. By use of the advertising suggestions above and the parcels post we think the rural mail carrier will aid the merchant which he has been aiding the catalog house to injure.

A Letter From Elsie  
Gardner & Wade, Wayne, Nebr.  
Gentlemen:—Having been away from Wayne county almost three years and receiving the Democrat regularly, can say it is a good weekly letter to us.  
We are having fine weather this winter with an occasional spell of Nebraska wind.  
Most people are getting through husking corn, which was a fairly good crop this year, ranging from 30 to 50 bushels per acre. Wheat was not a very good yielding crop, ranging from 5 to 25 bushels per acre. This may not seem like a fair yield to Wayne county farmers but when you stop to think that this land is selling for \$20 to \$40 per acre it does not look so bad.  
The climate is fine and the water can't be beat, though we have to go from 175 to 225 ft. for water.  
Most all farmers are behind with their work, owing to scarcity of help in corn husking time. I expect to be in Wayne to visit in a few weeks so will not write a long letter this time. Wishing you success for the new year, I remain,  
Yours truly,  
Fred Willman.  
Elsie, Neb. Jan. 1, 1913.

Clifford Brown, who has been living here with his father for several months, left Friday for their former home at Osceola, Iowa.

## Facts and Fancies

Following the exclusive an-

nouncement in the Democrat last

week of the wonderful pig story

vouched for by Doc Jones, the ed-

itor was summoned before the tri-

bunal at the Temple Smoke House

and given a few more lessons in

natural history for the enlighten-

ment of our many readers. George

Hardy was just finishing a very

interesting story of a cow that was

the mother of 17 calves—this was

in Kentucky, and therefore no one

will doubt but that that number

could be easily counted down there.

Then S. B. Smith took the stand

and testified that over in Iowa he

knew of a rooster which lived sev-

eral years—with its head cut off,

and was shown at the county fairs

there. The owner made a good

thing out of the bird as a show

feature and took great pains to

keep him alive, feeding with a

syringe, dropping the food down

the open end of the throat. While

this story was being told John Har-

dy wanted the floor, and Brother

Smith appeared to think he was

about to contradict his story and

was surprised to learn that his

friend only wanted to go him one

better by confirming this story and

adding that he had known of an-

other rooster that crowed after

his head was off. Father Temple

said that he knew of a turtle which

was thrown in a barrel for a week

after his head had been removed

and in the week before he was

finally taken out and killed he be-

came so fat that the soup made

from this turtle had to be greatly

diluted with water so that it would

pour. Without reflecting in the

least on the veracity of the above

named people, the editor remarked

as he retired from the contest, that

the man who tells the first story

has a poor show.

## Buy Your Meat

At

## Central Market

Always have a full line  
of the very best Fresh  
and Salt Meat and Cured  
Meat. Home-made Sau-  
sage and Lard are our  
specialties.

**M. Thompson & Co.**  
Wayne, Nebr. Phone 67

**Children Should Have Good Light for Studying**

Authorities agree that an oil lamp is best. The light from the Rayo Lamp is soft and mellow. You can read or work under it for hours without hurting your eyes.

The **Rayo** Lamp is constructed scientifically. It is the best lamp made—yet inexpensive and economical.

Dealers Everywhere.  
**STANDARD OIL COMPANY**  
(Nebraska) **OMAHA**

For Best Results use  
Perfection Oil.

Ask about quantity  
price and iron barrels  
for storage.

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# The Nebraska Democrat

THURSDAY, JANUARY 9, 1913  
(Number 2)

GARDNER & WADE. Publishers  
Successors to W. S. Goldie

Entered at the post office at Wayne,  
Nebraska, as second-class mail matter.

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Three Months... 40c. Single Copies... 5c.

## WAYNE MARKET REPORT

Following are the market prices quoted us up to the time of going to press, Thursday:

Oats.....	25c
Corn (new).....	35c
Barley.....	41c
Spring wheat.....	70c
Wheat.....	51c
Eggs.....	25c
Butter.....	25c
Hogs.....	675
Fat Cattle.....	\$5.50 @ \$7.80

Today Nebraska again has a democratic governor—all hail to the new executive—may his official acts all be for the good of the people.

It is estimated that our last spring seed corn educational campaign netted Nebraska 31,000,000 bushels of corn on decreased acreage of 142,000 acres. This would mean a substantial increase in the average yield. Of this increase the country newspapers perhaps contributed as much as any other one element by the united support which gave to the cause by publishing the many bulletins and suggestions sent out from the experiment stations.

Senator Bailey of Texas made his farewell speech in the senate January 2nd in which he declared against the initiative and referendum, saying that direct legislation would overthrow the system of government. If Senator Bailey had been frank enough to have let his attitude on this and other questions be known before his election he would not now be a senator from Texas. He is to resign his seat in a few days. The people should rule and will rule more and better in the future than they have in the past 50 years.

## School Notes

After two weeks vacation the public schools opened again on Monday morning.

The attendance is good considering the severe weather.

Four new pupils were enrolled on Monday.

Next week completes the first half year's work. Examinations will be given on Thursday and Friday.

The gift of the high school by the class of 1912 has just been received from the Whitmore Art Store at Omaha. It is a magnificent large picture of Cicero Denouncing Catiline in the Roman Senate. The cost of this work of art is \$55.00. Students and teachers are delighted with the valued gift. No less than \$160.00 worth of pictures have been placed in the high school assembly room by the last three classes graduated.

## Bishop for Postmaster

At the special election held in this city last Saturday for the purpose of ascertaining the people's choice for postmaster, E. H. Bishop secured a plurality of the votes cast. Eight hundred and twelve ballots were dropped in a box, a number far exceeding the expectations of those who anticipated a close contest. Of this number 50 were cast in Central City, 68 on route one, 75 on route two, 70 on route three and 51 on route four. E. H. Bishop received 288 votes, John McKendry 206, C. W. Huxford 184, G. C. Agnew 88 and J. E. Barge 46. The election was held under the auspices of the Wilson-Marshall club, and the successful candidate as representative of the choice of the people looks to Congressman Dan Stephens for the appointment of postmaster at Central City.—Central City Republican.

## The Jury List

Cal Wallace, Henry Baker, Herman Lundberg, C. E. Benshoof, Geo. Stringer, Herman Beck, F. C. Fisher, James Grier, E. A. Garr, Walter Gaebler, Emil Hansen, John Harder, D. S. Grant, L. S. Winsor, F. Miller, Alex Suh, Noah Williamson, Otto Frederickson, John G. Newman, Emil Rottler, Oscar Ramsey, W. S. Bell, H. E. Evans. Miss Mae Brady was called to Guthrie Centre, Iowa today.

J. H. Vibber and wife are visiting at Omaha today.

N. G. Bentey departed this afternoon for Sioux City where he will remain.

## Social Notes

Last week, on New Year's day, a happy company of neighbors and friends gathered at the hospitable home of Gustav W. Wendt, six miles northwest of Wayne. It was the occasion of the annual dinner of the Central Social Circle to which the men are invited.

By noon a large gathering had assembled and they were soon invited to partake of the feast which had been prepared by the ladies of the circle. After full justice was done to the dinner the company divided itself into two parts, the men going out to the yard to enjoy the balmy weather of the remarkable New Year and the women busying themselves in caring for the dishes and re-arranging the house, and enjoying a social time together. The younger men indulged in some outdoor games, while the older ones looked on and enjoyed reminiscences of past years. Later in the afternoon the company assembled in the parlors of Mr. Wendt's home and a program of music and speaking was enjoyed. Mrs. John Grier entertained the company with several piano selections and Mrs. Corkey sang "The Perfect Day" and "Down by the Old Mill Stream." Rev. Alexander Corkey, who was a guest, was also called on for a talk and he commended highly the work of the Social Circle in the neighborhood, especially the annual dinner, which he believed to be a delightful break in the monotony of our common everyday tasks. He spoke of the society which the young people of the neighborhood have organized for mutual improvement, and also of the religious services held in the McCaughen schoolhouse, a building which serves not only as a school for the young, but as a temple for the community and a place of social recreation and fellowship.

On Monday afternoon the ladies of the Acme club enjoyed an excellent program at the home of Mrs. Dr. Williams, at which the following papers were presented: "Our Vanishing Deserts and Its People," Mrs. Raymond; "Forest Reserves," Mrs. Theobald; "An Orchestra With One Player," Mrs. Davies. Mesdames Fred and George Philleo were guests of the club. At the close of the afternoon a delicious luncheon was served by the hostess. The next meeting will be held with Mrs. Horace Theobald.

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The Sons of Herman of this city entertained their wives and families at a banquet and social evening last Wednesday. A program of speeches, dialogues and vocal and instrumental music was enjoyed after the sumptuous repast. The hall presented an artistic appearance in the German and American flags and the emblems of the lodge. A very pleasant evening is reported by the large number in attendance.

Miss Marjorie Kohl entertained the members of the T. B. E. and the Phi Phi Si's at her home last Friday evening in honor of Miss Tot Chapin of Winside. It was in the nature of a farewell. Miss Chapin leaving Sunday for Nashville, Tenn., to resume her studies at Ward's Seminary. The happy hours were spent in appropriate enjoyment for these jolly young people at the close of which Mrs. Kohl served delicious refreshments.

Twelve girls met at the home of Mrs. E. B. Young last Friday evening and organized a "Junior Bible Circle." They chose the following officer: Iva Laase, president; Ella Benshoof, vice pres.; Hattie Crockett, secretary; Florence Gardner, treasurer, Mable Gossard, organist. They decided to study the book of John and Mrs. Young presented each with a copy of the book. They did not decide upon a permanent day of meeting, and will meet with Miss Mable Gossard Friday evening, at 7 o'clock. After the business meeting the hostess served refreshments during which Paul and Ensign Young favored them with several musical selections. Before adjourning a number of songs were sung by those present and they left with the promise of Mrs. Young to lead at the next meeting. Everyone interested was cordially invited to attend the next meeting.

The Rural Home society and their families enjoyed their annual dinner at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. T. Munsinger on New Year's day. The table decorations consisted of carnations and ferns and a Christmas cactus in full bloom added greatly to the beauty of the dining room. A musical and literary program, which had been prepared by the ladies, was rendered after the serving of a four-course menu, and the happy afternoon came to a close all too soon.

The Eastern Star will hold their regular monthly meeting next Monday evening at 7:30 sharp, owing to the recital to be held at the M. E. church that evening.

The P. E. O. Sisterhood spent a most enjoyable evening at their regular meeting at the home of Mrs. T. B. Heckert Monday evening. The meeting was in the nature of a musical program. Answers to roll call were the names of famous musicians after which Mrs. Wm. Mellor and Miss Reba Nangle rendered beautiful vocal selections. Mrs. E. S. Blair was initiated as a member, and at the close of the evening a chaffing dish supper was served by Miss Alice Kate and Mesdames Ellis and Theobald. At the next meeting the ladies will entertain the B. I. L. at the home of Mrs. J. W. Jones.

The Bible Study Circle met with Mrs. J. H. Wright Wednesday afternoon. After a most interesting discussion of the current Sunday school lesson there was an election of officers. Mrs. H. O. Ward was unanimously chosen as president; Mrs. Wendt, Mrs. Likes, Mrs. Clason, and Mrs. Young were chosen secretaries; Mrs. A. J. Winterstein will have charge of the music. The Circle will celebrate its eleventh anniversary at the home of Mrs. J. G. Mines next Wednesday. An interesting afternoon is promised to all who attend.

Mrs. Naffziger was hostess to the meeting of the Tuesday Club this week which met with a good attendance. A very interesting paper on our public schools was presented by Mrs. A. R. Davis and Mrs. Naffziger discussed current events. A candy demonstration followed, each lady having brought a plate of home made candy and recipes were exchanged. Mrs. Naffziger served punch and nuts. A very good meeting is reported. The next meeting will be held with Mrs. Horace Theobald.

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The Sewing Circle will meet with Mrs. Lessman, five miles northeast of Wayne Thursday afternoon.

The Bridge Whist club met with Miss Jessie Strickland last evening. Light refreshments were served.

The Ladies' Aid society of the Presbyterian church met this afternoon with Mrs. Wm. House.

The Shakespeare club enjoyed their regular meeting with Mrs. Elsie Littell at the J. T. House residence Tuesday evening. Mrs. Phillips gave a most interesting review on "Corporal Cameron" by Ralph Conner, a general discussion following. Their next meeting will be held with Miss Wallace in two weeks.

The ladies of St. Mary's Guild met last Thursday at the home of Mrs. Marcus Kroger and elected the following officers: President, Mrs. Kroger; vice president, Mrs. Cleberg; secretary, Mrs. F. S. Berry. At the close of the business meeting the hostess served delicious refreshments.

Mesdames Jacobs and Kemp entertained about thirty ladies at the home of the former, at a Kensington last Friday afternoon. The rooms were artistically arranged in evergreens and red carnations. Delicious refreshments were served.

The Monday club met this week with Mrs. R. E. K. Mellor and for its lesson discussed the advantages of the Parcels Post. Mrs. Dr. Zoll will be hostess at the next meeting when they will enjoy a spelling match.

Mrs. C. A. Chace will entertain the Helping Hand society tomorrow afternoon in honor of Mrs. George Philleo of Worthington, S. D., who is visiting relatives in this city.

The regular meeting of the Auction Bridge club was held with Mrs. P. H. Kohl Tuesday afternoon. After the usual hours at cards, light refreshments were served.

The Westminster Guild of the Presbyterian church will meet with Miss Piper at the home of Mrs. C. A. Chace Monday, January 27th.

The Sewing Circle will meet with Mrs. Lessman, five miles northeast of Wayne Thursday afternoon.

The Library Board will meet next Tuesday evening at the office of Dr. Green.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Fisher will entertain the E. H. club at their home this evening.

Chris. Wischhof went to Lincoln Wednesday to attend the annual meeting of a mutual insurance company in which he is interested.

Mrs. C. E. Shook and children returned from a visit at Carroll Wednesday.

# The Annual Masquerade Ball

Under the Auspices of  
**SONS OF HERMAN**  
Will Be Held On  
**THURSDAY EVENING** **Jan. 16**

This annual event is always eagerly looked for by the young and old and this year it will be better than ever before. The committee in charge has spared no means to make the coming Masquerade a perfect success in every detail.

**The Music**  
Is in competent hands and will be the very best.  
**Costumes**

A large variety of new costumes will be at your selection for that evening at the Union Hotel.

**Two Valuable Prizes**  
will be given away for the two best costumes—one each for lady and gentleman. The decision will be in the hands of three leading citizens.

Mr. DePew of the Bakery has agreed to keep open his place and serve the inner man any time during the night.

Come and enjoy yourself that evening. Dance if you can; if not, come anyway and witness the fun from the gallery. A hearty laugh will do you good.

Dance Tickets, \$1.00. Gallery: Adults 25c, Children 15c. THE COMMITTEE.

# PUBLIC SALE

Having decided to quit the farm and move to town, I will sell the following described property at public auction, on the farm 3 miles west of Wayne, on

**Thursday, Jan. 16**

Commencing at 12 o'clock.

Free Lunch at Noon

## 12 Head of Horses

Brown mare and suckling colt; sorrel horse, weight 1150, 8 years old; sorrel mare, weight 1300, 10 years old; black mare, weight 1200, 12 years old; black horse, weight 1500, 8 years old; black mare, weight 1100, 12 years old; sorrel horse, weight 1000, 9 years old; black mare, weight 1100, 2 years old; one mare, weight 800, 2 years old; yearling mule, weight 880 and one nine months old colt.

**2 good milch cows, one cow and heifer calf, registered.**

**13 head Bred Sows, thoroughbred Duroc Jersey boar.**

**10 Doz. Chickens, 20 Bu. Seed Corn, 400 Bu. Oats, a quantity of good, baled wild hay, Several hundred bushels of Corn, pile Cobs from 1500 bushels of corn.**

## Machinery:

This farm machinery is all good. 2 good lumber wagons, 1 hay rack and wagon, 3 buggies, 1 bob sled, hay stacker, 2 sweeps, 2 mowers, 3 cultivators, 1 disc, 1 new Deering binder, 2 harrows—18 and 20 foot, 1 new fanning mill, 1 drill seeder, 1 gang plow, 16-inch walking plow, corn planter with 160 rods of wire, 1 extra wagon bed, 1-side delivery rake, 1 Empire cream separator, 3 set heavy harness, 2 set driving harness.

**Terms:** Sums of \$10 and under, cash. On sums over that amount 11 months' time will be given on approved notes bearing 8 per cent interest.

**FRED ELLIS**

E. & D. H. Cunningham, Auctioneers

H. S. Ringland, Clerk

## LOCAL AND PERSONAL

Mrs. L. A. Fanske was a visitor at Sioux City Friday.

John Shannon was a visitor at Sioux City Wednesday.

Ed Swanberg visited friends at Norfolk New Year's day.

James Shannon returned from Sioux City Tuesday morning.

W. L. Brown was a visitor at Sioux City Tuesday, returning the next day.

Mrs. N. McLaughlin went to Carroll Tuesday where she will spend a week with relatives.

Mrs. T. B. Heckert and Mrs. V. A. Senter were visitors at Sioux City Wednesday.

Mrs. J. D. Stafford came down from Sioux City Tuesday to visit her mother, Mrs. F. A. Berry.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Olmstead arrived here from Omaha the fore part of the week to visit relatives.

Saws, razors, knives and shears sharpened as they should be at the Wayne Novelty Works—adv. 2ft.

Joseph Meister went to Omaha Tuesday afternoon to attend the Implement Dealers convention held there.

Miss Margaret Chace left Sunday afternoon for Washington, D. C. to resume her studies in the ladies seminary.

Mrs. Laura Ball left Tuesday to visit numerous places in the state, Albion, Oakland and Omaha being among them.

C. E. Wright and wife, who recently came here from Montana to visit, left Tuesday to visit relatives at Knoxville, Iowa.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sleusner returned to their home at Neligh Tuesday after a visit of several weeks with relatives.

Mrs. C. S. Peters returned to Chicago the first of the week after a visit here at the home of her brother, Dr. E. S. Blair.

Ed Walter and wife returned to their home at Laurel Monday after spending Saturday and Sunday at the home of Chas. Thompson and wife.

Those who wear glasses are invited to call and have them cleaned and get a sanitary eyeglass cleaner—all free, at R. N. Donahey's optical store.

Mrs. R. Hensel of Hebron, who was here to attend her grandmother's funeral and remained to visit her brother, George Stringer, left Tuesday for her home.

Miss Eva Mellor returned from Elgin Saturday where she visited her sister, and left Sunday for Omaha where she resumed her school duties at Brownell Hall.

Miss Magdalene Hahn returned to her school work at Lincoln Sunday. Her brother was unable to return with her, he having been confined to the house with the grip.

John Shannon shipped two cars of fat cattle from Carroll Saturday to Chicago. On account of the storm they did not reach their journeys end in time for Monday's market.

Mrs. Brummond and Mrs. John Bucholz of Bancroft and Mrs. John Koehler from Truman, Minnesota, have been here visiting at the home of Wm. Brummond and wife, just east of Wayne, and returned home Monday. The lady first named is his mother, the others are sisters.

## Cheap Excursions

To The

## SUNNY SOUTH

On the Lower Rio Grande

Where some crop is harvested every month in the year.

I will leave here with a party.

January 21st

You can take your wife along at half price which makes the cost next to nothing.

Drop in and ask me about it.

Grant S. Mears

Office in State Bank Building

J. J. Ahern and three little children left Tuesday afternoon for Chicago where they will visit relatives.

F. S. Benshoof was looking after business at Sioux City Tuesday and visiting his brother-in-law, George Montgomery, at the hospital. According to the reports there is slight prospect that Mr. Montgomery will recover.

Mrs. F. S. Berry was called to Ponca Monday to attend the funeral of her uncle, John M. Davey, who died at that place Saturday. Mr. Davey was one of the pioneers of that place, and a well-known citizen of the county.

James Steele went to South Omaha Monday with a car of cattle from his and his mother's place, which had been on feed about 90 days. They were good ones, raised on the farm, and in fine shape for the short feed they had had.

P. H. Cox and wife, who came here from Lynch about two weeks ago to visit relatives and friends, left Monday to visit at Ottumwa, and with a view of locating again in that state, either at Ottumwa or Des Moines, where he formerly lived.

Two young ladies who recently came over from Germany have been here visiting at the home of their uncle, B. Grone and family near Wayne. They left Tuesday for Dodge county, where other relatives live. They like America very well thus far.

Mr. Dobbins of Carroll sustained a severe injury Monday evening while cranking his car. The machine was cold and did not spark readily, but when it did ignite it kicked, the crank striking him on the wrist and nearly breaking it. Old Mule Maude was pictured as something of a kicker, but he was not in it with an automobile for quick work.

Wednesday morning was the coldest of the year and the winter, being reported all the way from 12 to 20 degrees below zero. Seems as though someone at Wayne or on College hill would take the necessary steps to have a government thermometer and rain gauge put up here, then we might have a weather record for future generations as well as the present to refer to.

E. C. Hogue who recently moved to Wayne from South Dakota, and purchased property here, has bought the Boyd barber shop, taking possession this week. Mr. Hogue is a barber and will devote his time to the shop. He will retain Roy Jeffrey, who has been running the shop for Mrs. Rickabaugh, for several months, until the first of March at which time Mr. Jeffrey is planning to take up a new occupation—that of farming.

Herman Wieher died at his home south of Hoskins Saturday night of typhoid fever. He was about 45 years of age, and had spent most of his life on the farm where he died, coming there when this was a new country. The funeral was held Tuesday from the Reform church in his home neighborhood. W. M. Marotz and wife went Monday evening to attend the funeral, deceased being their uncle.

W. J. Weatherholt of Norfolk was a Wayne visitor Saturday and again Monday. He is selling agricultural implements to dealers, as he has been for a number of years, and had just returned from Coldwater, Ohio, where the New Idea Manufacturing Co., has been entertaining their traveling salesmen. He visited their new factory in which is made the New Idea manure spreader which is to be put on the western market this year for the first time. This implement or vehicle or whatever name it goes by, has been in such demand in the east that the capacity of the factory was not equal to keep up with the demand. But now with a larger factory and a capacity of more than five dozen completed machines each day of the year they will show the superior merits of the machine to the western people.

Next Sunday evening at 6:30 Mr. Gleason Wade, the president of our B. Y. P. U. will lead the meeting, the subject being, "Why Not be a Christian?" In spite of the cold weather, we had about forty in attendance at our young people's service last Sunday.

Another young man, publicly confessed his faith in Christ, Sunday evening. It means much to see a young man thus give himself to the highest life and service for his fellowmen.

At 7:30 Sunday the pastor will preach an appropriate sermon for the coming year, the subject being, "Abiding Life Helpers."

On the 19th of this month, the Baptist people of Carroll, will dedicate their new church building. It would greatly encourage them if a number of Wayne people could be present with them on this occasion. They have also planned to follow the dedication with a series of special meetings and have asked the pastor of the Wayne church to assist them.

Remember the young people's plans for the evening of the 17th of January.

A cordial invitation to all to attend our services.

Presbyterian Church  
Rev. Alexander Corkey, Pastor.

"The Gospel and the Modern Mind" will be the subject of the morning sermon at the Presbyterian church next Sunday. The text is "The preaching of the

## Among The Churches of Wayne

Methodist Church

Rev. Wm. Gorst, Pastor

The Woman's Missionary society will meet with Mrs. V. A. Senter next Friday January 10, at 2:30 p.m. All women of the congregation are invited to this meeting.

The 14th day of February is St. Valentine's Day. I propose that

the afternoon and evening be made a great time in the social and religious life of the church. Suitable programs shall be prepared

music, vocal and instrumental, recitations, addresses and drills. It shall be a church Family Day. We will have the district superintendent present. No one shall go home to supper, nor shall supper be served in the usual way, but we will have a picnic supper in the church parlors.

Each family will bring a basket well filled. Plenty of tables will be provided by families and groups of friends. Supper will be eaten and a general good social hour from 5:30 to 7:30, between the afternoon and evening programs.

Don't think that this is any Guild movement. It proposes to be a church family affair with many of their friends invited.

A popular doings and therefore the pastor earnestly requests that every family and other members who will co-operate as best they can, to make it successful, if it be undertaken, will drop him a card at once and say so. Be sure to write your card before you lay this paper away. "Lest we forget."

Everybody back next Sunday. Teachers, students, choir, congregation. In the morning the pastor will preach on graces added to conversion; and will tell some love stories in the evening.

Recently the people whose names are given below have been received into the membership of the church, viz: Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Griffith of Lyons, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Boyce of Pierce, Charles McMakin of Randolph and of Wayne, Leslie Graves, Frances Beckenhauer, Irene Van Norman, John I. Scofield, Ruth A. Scofield, Susie Souders, Mr. and Mrs. I. D. Henderson, Mrs. F. H. Blood and Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Laase with their sons and daughters, Herbert F., Pearl May, Iva A., William Ray, Gurney S., Mable A. and Leland L.

The notation last week in connection with the Bentley funeral services should have said that they were conducted by Revs. Gorst and Richardson.

## Baptist Church

Rev. B. P. Richardson, Pastor

Sunday morning will be our communion service. At this time we want to give the hand of church fellowship to all those who have not yet been received into full fellowship since their baptism. The subject of the communion address will be: "Hungering for Righteousness." We are desirous of having our members present.

Last Sunday evening we were all pleased to hear Brother Elmer Rogers speak. Mr. Rogers is a young man of unusual parts, earnest and aggressive. He has many gifts, fitting him in a peculiar way for the work of the gospel ministry. A church is fortunate in having such a young man among its workers. We shall be pleased to hear him again. Brother Clarence Linton of Carroll is also attending the Normal school, and fitting himself for the ministry.

His coming to us, will add a new strength to our church work. We want to have him speak for us some evening.

Next Sunday evening at 6:30 Mr. Gleason Wade, the president of our B. Y. P. U. will lead the meeting, the subject being, "Why Not be a Christian?" In spite of the cold weather, we had about forty in attendance at our young people's service last Sunday.

Another young man, publicly confessed his faith in Christ, Sunday evening. It means much to see a young man thus give himself to the highest life and service for his fellowmen.

At 7:30 Sunday the pastor will preach an appropriate sermon for the coming year, the subject being, "Abiding Life Helpers."

Services at the German Lutheran Church next Sunday at the usual hours. Sunday school before preaching services.

Confirmation class began last Monday with four pupils and prospects are favorable for an additional one.

# Monday Evening, Jan. 13

## At M. E. Church

### Under Auspices of Artist's Recital Course

## SADIE L. WALKER

### VIOLINISTE

FIRST AMERICAN TOUR 1912-1913

Exclusive Management Harry Culbertson, Chicago

Sadie L. Walker, violiniste has applied herself to the study of the violin for the past ten years. Her first study in Berlin was done under Gustaf Hollaender, director of the Stearns Conservatory . . . . .



Miss Walker has been a pupil of the famous virtuoso Fritz Kreisler for the past three years. Kreisler rarely accepts any pupils, so that this honor conferred upon Miss Walker is a plain indication of her ability.

Tickets for this and two other numbers of course, \$1.00

Students, 75 Cents

## Nine Cent Sale

Continues One More Week

and the values you get are even greater than the first week, in fact the bargains are so good for the small sum of 9 cents as to seem almost impossible. We certainly try to serve our customers better and this 9 cent Sale is but one illustration of our ability to do so. Amongst the many articles which you can buy for 9 cents during the next 10 days or at least so long until the present stock is exhausted, we pick just 3 or 4 samples so you get an idea what this Sale can mean for the economical buyer. None of those items can you buy for twice the amount anywhere else.

2 QT. BLUE AND WHITE LIPPED SAUCEPAN, tubular handle, triple coated . . . . . 9c

13 IN. WOODEN BUTTER BOWL, first quality, Maple Wood . . . . . 9c

18x36 IN. PURE WHITE HUCK TOWELS, colored border, hemmed ends . . . . . 9c

10 IN. MILL FILES, guaranteed temper . . . . . 9c

SUGAR CANISTERS, hold 5 lb, sugar, white japanned . . . . . 9c

GLASSWARE all large pieces, like Bowls, Fruit Dishes, Jelly Dishes, Vases, etc., . . . . . 9c

These are just a few bargains of the many. Come and save the difference.

## Wayne Variety Store

The Store of a 1000 Bargains

### Did You Ever See

anyone accumulate a fortune and carry it around with him?

Don't you often read in the papers about people who lose the savings of a lifetime by concealing them in unsafe places?

The best places for money while awaiting use is in a good strong bank, and there's none better or stronger than this one.

### THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

Oldest bank in Wayne County

Capital . . . . . \$75,000.00

Surplus . . . . . \$20,000.00

Frank E. Strahan President. John T. Bressler, Vice-President. H. F. Wilson, Cashier. H. S. Ringland, Assistant Cashier

Old Papers for Sale at the Democrat office

# NEBRASKA NEWS

Legislature Opens for Its Thirty-Third Session.

## CONDOLENCE FOR W. Z. TAYLOR

Member From Hitchcock County Remembered by Resolutions of Respect—Memorial to Government Introduced in the Senate.

Lincoln, Jan. 8.—Both branches of the legislature organized by the selecting of caucus nominees of the majority party in each branch.

In addition to organizing the business the senate received a memorial to congress asking that the national government take over all telephone lines, which was introduced by Grace of Harlan. The house passed a resolution out of respect to the memory of W. Z. Taylor, who died after his election.

On taking the chair Speaker Kelly talked briefly, urging that political lines be forgotten and that both parties get down to business that would benefit the state.

### Speaker's Remarks.

Speaker Kelly said: "Members of the House: It gives me the greatest pleasure to become the speaker of such a magnificent body of earnest, energetic lawmakers, all working for the good of Nebraska."

"I appreciate the support of my loyal friends and esteem this as the greatest honor that has come to me. I am a plain man and this is new work, and to enable me to impartially perform my duties I will need the support of all of you, and in return I feel that I shall owe a duty to assist each of you to carefully carry out the wishes of the men who elected you."

Matters of the greatest importance will be brought before us for our consideration. May we give each subject the care and attention it deserves and enact some progressive legislation. May we act having constantly in mind the voters at home, whose wishes we are to serve. Let us appreciate the debt Nebraska owes to its great corporations, the investment of whose capital gives labor to many hands and helps us all, but may we keep an eye on any one of those corporations if they desire to unduly influence our acts or legislation."

"In the fear of God, may we endeavor to follow in sincerity the oath of office which we are about to take."

### Morehead In Oath for Time.

The senate was called to order by Lieutenant Governor Morehead, who said that he was glad to see the members of the two dominant parties mixing together about the chamber, for it was evidence that they proposed to forget party differences and work for the interests of the state.

At the conclusion of his remarks he directed Senator Smith of Seward, who was secretary of the last session, to call the roll, and all members responded.

The report of the credentials committee showed all entitled to seats. The senate then proceeded to elect a president pro tem., and J. H. Kemp was placed in nomination by the Republicans and J. A. Ollis, Jr., of Valley by the Democrats.

Kemp having been declared president pro tem. of the senate by Lieutenant Governor Morehead, he then announced that as he had important business which would demand his attention for the rest of the afternoon he would call the new president pro tem. to the chair and turn over the same to him.

President Kemp simply thanked the senators for the honor of being selected as president pro tem., and asked that business and business methods be enacted so that the senate could adjourn within the minimum time prescribed by law and go home.

### BRIAN INSURANCE DEPUTY

Former State Treasurer Given Place Under Auditor Howard.

Lincoln, Jan. 8.—State Auditor W. B. Howard announced that he had selected ex-State Treasurer Lawson G. Brian as his insurance deputy.

Other appointments given out by Auditor Howard are in the nature of reappointments and are as follows:

Treasurer examiner, George Fairchild of Columbus; bond clerk, C. E. Lawrence of Elk Creek; bookkeeper, W. H. Wheeler of Clay Center; assistant, Myrtle Pettifor of O'Neill; recorder, Tim Farel of Lincoln; chief clerk in the insurance department, Lillian Peters of Lincoln.

In the appointment of W. L. Muir as deputy, which was filed with the secretary of state, the stipulation is made that the appointee is subject to removal at the discretion of the auditor.

### Seek Greeley County Man.

Lincoln, Jan. 8.—Governor Hiram Johnson of California has asked for a requisition from Governor Adolphus for Fred L. Clark, charged with deserting his wife and children in Stockton, Cal. After considerable search he was located in Greeley county and Sheriff Sutton of Greeley arrested him and now has him in his possession.

### Praise for Guard Drill.

The adjutant general has received a letter from the National Guard Magazine calling his attention to an article appearing in the current number, showing that the drill of the Nebraska Guard has been selected as the best drill at the present time.

## LAWYERS WANT MORE CASH

Smith and Smyth Ask Twenty-two Thousand Dollars.

Lincoln, Jan. 8.—Smith & Smyth, attorneys for the state of Nebraska in the contest over the will of the late John M. Creighton of Omaha, have put in a claim for additional attorney's fees amounting to \$22,000. The will of Mr. Creighton left to the poor girl's home of Omaha a bequest amounting to \$160,000. The heirs to the estate contested the claim of the home and the district court of Douglas county awarded the home but \$75,000. The state of Nebraska, through its attorney general, at that time intervened in the case and Smith & Smyth of Omaha appeared for the state. The case was appealed to the supreme court and the higher court held for the original bequest of \$160,000. The additional claim of the law firm is for the difference between the amount awarded by the district court and that awarded by the supreme court, basing their charge on a percentage.

### INDIAN FIGHTER IS DEAD

Joseph Schultz, Early Nebraska Pioneer, Passes Away at Peru.

Stella, Neb., Jan. 8.—Theodore Schultz was called to Peru to attend the funeral of his father, Joseph Schultz, whose death occurred on his eightieth birthday. He had the first jewelry store in Brownville, locating there in 1856, and is believed to have been the first jeweler in the Nebraska territory. Mr. Schultz enlisted in company E, second Nebraska cavalry, under the late Robert W. Furnas, and took part in the Indian fights about Devil's Lake, Dakota. When the Indian uprising was on the Blue river, near Beatrice, he mounted his pony and with his gun went to the rescue of his besieged relatives. A nephew, Theodore Uhlig, was killed in the fight. The second wife and five children survive.

### CONCORD MAN IS FINED

Assessed Fifty Dollars and Costs for Selling Golden Brau.

Lincoln, Jan. 8.—John Hattig of Concord has been prosecuted for selling "Golden Brau," a beverage which was branded as not containing enough alcohol to make a man tipsy, when it was found to be a high grade beer with sufficient spirits in it to satisfy all demands. The fine assessed against Hattig was \$50 and costs. Other arrests have been made and prosecutions will follow. This is the bottling goods which has been used by an Iowa firm in shipments to dry towns in Nebraska, and samples of which were tested by the state chemist last month.

### FIRST SNOWSTORM COMES

All Trains Delayed for Hours and Local Traffic Slightly Crippled.

Omaha, Jan. 6.—First general snow storm of the winter came upon Nebraska, the west and the middle west. Trains generally were delayed and local traffic was crippled slightly or hampered in all the affected cities.

The chief dispatcher of the Nebraska division of the Union Pacific reported the weather clearing at the western end of the division.

All trains into Omaha were from one to four hours late. The dispatchers said that unless another storm should come on the heels of this, trains will be back on schedules before night.

### Commission Denies Continuance.

The railway commission handed down a decision denying a continuance of the hearing on the petition of the Lincoln Telephone company for a raise in rates. The telephone company appeared before the commission for the purpose of making a showing, but patrons of the telephone company at Lincoln, Havelock and other towns asked for a continuance, which is denied. The commission bases its denial on the grounds that its expert engineers, who are in demand by other states because of their efficiency, have spent months investigating the books of the telephone company and, therefore, their report will be the best evidence whether the company is entitled to raise the rates.

Favorable report on President Taft's reappointment of Edgar E. Clark of Iowa to another term on the Interstate commerce commission was ordered by the senate committee before which the nomination had been pending.

### Representative William W. Wedemeyer of Ann Arbor, Mich., who suddenly went insane at Colon at the time of President Taft's recent visit to Panama, jumped overboard from a ship on which he had been taken at Colon. His body has not been recovered.

A band of smugglers on the Portuguese-Spanish frontier carried off \$90,000 in cash, after a fierce battle with a cattle raiser and forty of his herdsmen, during which nine of the cowboys were killed and fourteen severely wounded, most of them fatally.

Firebills are costing New York city \$4,000,000 a year, according to Fire Commissioner Joseph Johnson, who opened an unusual exhibit to illustrate that arson is a rampant crime in the city, due, it is alleged, to the ease with which valuable property can be easily insured.

In an International Pan-American message, Director John Barrett of the Pan-American union urges the people and press of the United States to treat with greater kindness and more consideration the peoples and governments of the other republics of the western hemisphere.

The captures old styles in clothing for both men and women of China have come under the disapproval of the cabinet of the republic and an edict issued calling upon the women to abandon their trousers for the octagonal skirt and the men to give up their comfortable loose clothes for the tight business and conventional evening clothes of the Caucasian.

Agricultural Meet Jan. 20-24.

Organized agriculture will hold its annual meeting in Lincoln, Jan. 20 to 24 inclusive. Scores of well known speakers will be present during the week and a large number of problems of interest to the farmers of the state will be discussed. A large attendance is looked for by those in charge.

## CONDENSED NEWS

The Chinese customs revenues for 1912 amounted to \$49,280,000. This is much larger return than in 1911.

George Duvall, his wife, and small child were burned to death when their home at Stoneport, Ill., was burned.

The directors of the American Beet Sugar company decided not to declare the usual dividend on common stock.

Field Marshal Count Alfred von Schleifen, formerly chief of the general staff of the German army, is dead.

Roswell Miller, chairman of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway company, died suddenly in New York.

Edwin C. Burleigh (Rep.) of Augusta will be elected United States senator on Jan. 14 by the Maine legislature.

W. H. Guilford, president of the First National bank of Oregon, Ill., died in a hospital in Bombay, India. He was taken ill while on a tour of the world.

Captain Hjalmar Johansen, a famous Arctic explorer, who had achieved much success in polar research, committed suicide.

After a day of work on what he termed "a congestion of correspondence," President elect Wilson sought the brisk air of the country for a five-mile walk.

By direction of Postmaster Hitchcock the bureau of engraving and printing increased its daily output of parcel post stamps from 5,000,000 to 10,000,000.

Francisco Carbajal, president of the supreme court, will be named to succeed Maunel Calero, who recently resigned as Mexican ambassador to the United States.

Both passenger and freight traffic have been suspended on portions of the Mexico National railway for lack of motive power on account of the machinists strike.

Firemen stood helpless while an entire city block burned at Carrington, N. D. The city water supply was exhausted soon after the fire started. The loss was \$60,000.

The board of directors of the International Mercantile Marine company accepted the resignation of J. Bruce Ismay as president. The resignation takes effect June 1, 1913.

Half a dozen men were injured when a high wind almost completely wrecked a three-story building at Philadelphia, in which about fifty men and women were at work.

Only the testimony of Judge Robert W. Archibald himself and of his wife remains to complete the defense of the accused judge in the impeachment trial before the senate.

The retrial of the criminal anti-trust suit against the bathtub trust will begin at Detroit on Feb. 3 before United States District Judge Clarence W. W. Sessions of Grand Rapids.

While descending a hill near Hulett, Wyo., in his auto, Charles P. Miller, a merchant of Hulett, was instantly killed when the machine skidded on the ice and turned over, breaking his neck.

Questions of industrial and economic welfare received the most prominence in the discussions before the American Association for the Advancement of Science in convention in Cleveland.

The appointment of R. M. Johnson of the Houston Post as successor to Joseph W. Bailey, in the United States senate for the term expiring March 4 next, was announced by Governor Colquitt of Texas.

N. S. Keith, former secretary, and F. R. Williams, former treasurer of the Cincinnati Trust company, of which George B. Cox was head, were indicted, charged with misapplication of the company's funds.

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## LIVE STOCK PRICES

### AT SOUTH OMARHA

Slow Cattle Trade—Steady to Shade Off.

### LOWER TREND TO HOG VALUES

Generous Supply of Lambs and Sheep. Broad Demand for Killers—Fat Lambs Strong to 10@15c Higher. Muttons 10@15c Up.

Union Stock Yards, South Omaha, Jan. 7.—A very good run of cattle showed up today, about 6,000 head. This makes 11,200 head for the two days. The fat cattle market was decidedly slow today and prices were a shade lower than Monday. There was not much change in cows and heifers. Desirable butchers and beef grades moved at fully steady figures. Common to fair grades were slow and uncertain sellers, and in most instances prices were a little lower than Monday.

Cattle quotations: Choice to prime heifers, \$8.50@9.25; good to choice heifers, \$8.00@8.50; fair to good heifers, \$7.25@7.90; common to fair heifers, \$6.25@7.25; good to choice heifers, \$6.00@7.10; good to choice cows, \$5.50@6.50; fair to good grades, \$4.50@5.35; cannery and cutters, \$3.25@4.25; veal calves, \$0.00@9.00; bulls, stags, etc., \$4.25@6.25; choice to prime feeders, \$7.25@8.00; good to choice feeders, \$6.50@7.00; fair to good feeders, \$5.50@6.50; common to fair feeders, \$5.00@6.75; stock cows and heifers, \$4.50@6.25.

About 11,000 hogs arrived today. The market opened with prices 5@10c lower, but later prices improved and the market closed steady to 5c lower. The bulk of the hogs sold at \$7.00@7.20, with the best ones going at \$7.30, identical with Monday's best price.

Sheep and lambs receipts amounted to about 12,000 head. The demand for good killers was strong and active.

While ewes were more plentiful than anything else, they seemed to show the most improvement, prices being 10@15c higher than Monday. Three cars of fed western ewes brought \$4.75. A five-car string of Wyoming wethers sold up to \$5.40 and a bunch of fed yearlings commanded \$7.25. There was also a good demand for fat lambs and prices were strong to 10@15c higher, compared with Monday. A shipment of fed lambs changed hands at \$8.75.

Quotations on sheep and lambs:

Lambs, good to choice, \$8.50@8.85; lambs, fair to good, \$8.00@8.50; yearlings, light, \$6.85@7.35; yearlings, heavy, \$6.50@6.85; wethers, good to choice, \$5.25@5.50; wethers, fair to good, \$4.75@5.25; ewes, good to choice, \$4.50@4.85; ewes, fair to good, \$4.25@4.50; cull sheep and bucks, \$2.50@3.25.

THINGS ALL OUGHT TO KNOW

As Christian Bible Students—The Satisfactory Proof of "Why God Allows Evil."

One of the questions which comes to nearly every thinking mind today is, "Why does God permit evil?" As we look about us in the world we observe that it is filled with sorrow and trouble, sickness and pain and every trial we could enumerate, and we cannot help wondering WHY GOD ALLOWS IT.

We realize that He is almighty and that He could prevent it if He wished. We read in His Word that He is more willing to do for His children than are earthly parents for theirs, and we know how much that means; yet oftentimes it seems that those who try to do and live right have the most trouble. This question is made very clear in a book entitled, "The Divine Plan of the Ages." Every statement is backed by Scripture, and shows that while God does not sanction evil HE HAS HAD A PURPOSE IN ALLOWING SIN AND DEATH TO REIGN THESE SIX THOUSAND YEARS.

This and many other subjects of deep interest to all of God's people are discussed fully and in language easy of comprehension.

In English, German, Swedish, Danish, Norwegian, Italian, French, Greek, Hungarian, Spanish, Polish, Hollandish, Finnish, [Syrne and Turko-Armenian in preparation.]

355 pages, cloth bound, 35 cents post paid. Address Bible and Tract Society, 17 Hicks Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Hard to Please.

# You Can't Make Your Farm Pay If You Eat the Doughnut and Offer the Hole as Collateral

THERE'S a man out in Illinois who owns a bank and lends money to farmers. He wanted to get at both sides of the question of borrowing and lending, so he got busy on a half-section of land and farmed it on the principle of a square deal to the soil. What he found out was this: It's bad business, both for the farmer and the banker, for the farmer to eat the doughnut and offer the hole as collateral on a loan.

It's one of those simple solutions of a big financial problem that engaged the attention of the President of the United States and a group of Governors, meeting at the White House to discuss this great problem only a few weeks ago. Presidents of Insurance Companies, bankers, men and institutions with money to invest, farmers who want to borrow money—all these people will agree with us that Mr. Harris has thrown the searchlight of common sense on a subject that seemed as thick as a London fog.

There is a host of good things in this week's issue of THE COUNTRY GENTLEMAN, but

## Financing the Farmer

By B. F. HARRIS

Successful Banker-Farmer and Ex-President of the Illinois Bankers' Association will be read with rare interest by every man whose business it is to lend money, or to borrow it—which means several million people.

IT'S IN THIS WEEK'S ISSUE OF

## THE COUNTRY GENTLEMAN

January 11, 1913

Five Cents the Copy

# The COUNTRY GENTLEMAN

The OLDEST AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL in the WORLD



The CURTIS PUBLISHING COMPANY Philadelphia

For Sale at Any News-stand or Buy of Any SATURDAY EVENING POST Boy

## 5 Cents a Copy—Yearly Subscription \$1.50

THE CURTIS PUBLISHING COMPANY, PHILADELPHIA

Harold R. Hufford, Wayne, Nebr.

LOCAL AND PERSONAL.

N. Williamson is seeking business at Oakland today.

Miss Gertrude Stodden visited friends at Pender last week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Gossard returned to their home at Blair Wednesday after spending a few days with their son, A. P. Gossard and family.

See our \$9,000.00 advertisement in this week's issue of the Saturday Evening Post. Logan Valley Motor Co., dealers in Rambler Motor Cars.

Word came from Lindsay Wednesday of the sickness of W. W. Theobald, who is in business at that place, and his brother, S. R. Theobald departed on the morning train to visit him. His Wayne friends hope that his sickness is of short duration.

A number of the Masons were at Norfolk last night, where they went to attend a lodge meeting, witness degree work and meet the Grand Master, who was to be there.

Among those who went were L. W. Roe, Geo. Fortner, J. G. Mines, W. D. Redmond and Frank Gamble. They no doubt had a good time.

H. L. Atkins has purchased from W. A. Hiscox, the White livery

business and is now in charge of the place. Mr. Atkins says that he does not propose to let the business lag from the high standard which it has maintained in the past. He has the entire equipment of stock and vehicles. Mr. Hiscox only retaining the automobile, which he plans to continue to drive for his friends or patrons of the barn. Elsewhere in this paper will be found an advertisement of the new proprietor.

J. T. Bressler is visiting at Omaha today.

E. L. Minton and a crew of 14 men were changing cars here this morning, on their way to Randolph where they will immediately begin the work of rebuilding the telephone system at that place. The work will be similar to that done at Wayne last winter, and a number of the men who worked here are with this force.

It is not a question here of "Who struck Billie Patterson"? but we were requested not to mention the matter that occurred New Year's eve, and guess we won't, for we think as much of the good name of the town, perhaps, as does the participant in the event of his and his family's reputation.

But really it is better to think of those things before rather than after.

Next Monday evening will be given the third number of the "Artist's Recital Course" at the M. E. church. Sadie L. Walker, an artist with the violin, is making her first American tour, and has been secured for this number. The lovers of the best in music are doing a great work for Wayne people in securing this high class of entertainment for all of the people. The students of the college who love music will find this an exceptional opportunity.

If Wayne had charged up and collected from the tax-payer half what a private company would have charged the city for street lights and hydrants, and placed it in a sinking fund there would have been twice enough on hand to pay for the improvements now needed, says one who has figured some on the matter. Yes, this is doubtless true, but you cannot grind with the water that has passed, so let's look to the future and try to profit by the mistakes of the past.

John Cunningham and wife were here from Bloomfield Wednesday, visiting relatives and friends.

Five per cent discount on all cash purchases at regular price for the ensuing year at Gamble & Senter's.

The Hoskins Headlight says that Peter Brumel lost a \$400 team last week from spinal meningitis. It is a serious loss, and we hope that it does not become an epidemic among horses in this county.

C. E. Sprague is at Omaha today, where he went to confer with the Standard Oil state representative, regarding the work and the proposed change from a commission to a salary basis of compensation.

C. W. Hiscox is at Omaha this week, attending the sessions of the Implement Dealers' association. This morning Mrs. Hiscox left to join him there, and also to visit a sister, who is taking treatment at an Omaha hospital.

At the meeting of the Wayne Firemen Tuesday evening it was decided to have another dance before Lent begins, the probable date being about February 7th. At their masquerade ball the proceeds amounted to about \$80, making them nearly enough to furnish their room, and the furniture has been ordered.

Tomorrow (Friday) evening at the opera house appears the star attraction of the lecture course, when the Clifton Mallory company present the celebrated English comedy, "David Garrick", with a particularly strong supporting company. This attraction should have a splendid patronage, and while you are getting a ticket to that, it might be well to take in the remaining numbers of the course.

### State Normal Notes.

Miss Rose Bartosh, training class of 1911 and now teaching in the intermediate department at Genoa, was a recent visitor.

Copy for a new bulletin is now in the hands of the printer and will be ready for mailing about January 15th. It is a 16 page circular with 7 full page illustrations.

The first basketball game of the season will take place next Saturday evening, January 11, in the gymnasium. At that time the Pierce high school will play against the Normal.

Miss Sara J. Killen was pleasantly surprised upon returning to Wayne after the holidays to find a beautiful desk lamp in her room, a gift from her advanced class in drawing.

The classes in commercial work are now crowded and Professor Wiley has reached his busiest time in the year. There are at present one hundred and forty enrolled for penmanship with three sections of the class.

Miss Anna F. Anthony, recently elected assistant in the commercial department, reached Wayne Saturday and began her work on Monday. Her program for this semester includes a class in bookkeeping, grammar, typewriting, and beginning and advanced shorthand.

A glance into the manual training department shows that it has not lost its popularity with young men who enter for a short winter course. Nearly every place for bench and forge work is now filled and many others are anxious to enroll for this work.

Among the students recently registered for advanced work are Miss Alice D. Iverson of Mecklin, South Dakota, and Miss Laura N.

Havens of Hartington, Nebraska. Miss Iverson spent three years in the University of South Dakota, and Miss Havens was graduated from the Hartington high school and afterwards completed the Junior year at the Peru state normal.

The Freshman class enjoyed a "feed" in the gymnasium on Tuesday evening. Different members of the class contributed toward the supper by bringing provisions from home, and there was no lack of good things to eat.

One delicacy that was very much enjoyed was a pigeon pie. The birds were brought from Holt county by Mr. Chenoweth and the pie baked by Mrs. Robert Perrin.

At the opening of school following the holiday vacation there were nearly one hundred new registrations and the attendance is now the largest in the history of the school. Of the number who enrolled on Monday and Tuesday 67 entered for the first time and the remainder are former students of the school who have returned for the winter term. The registration blanks show that 18 are residents of Wayne county, 13 come from Cedar, 10 from Thurston, 10 from Dixon, 6 from Knox, 4 from Holt, and also represented in the list of Nebraska counties are Antelope, Burt, Dakota, Stanton, Cheyenne, Pierce, Keya Paha, Madison, Rock, Boyd, Blaine, Platte, and Colfax. There were also registrations from South Dakota and Iowa.

G. W. Trotter and wife of Longmont, Colorado, who have been visiting at the home of the lady's sister, Mrs. C. C. Witter here and with another sister at Winslow.

Among the students recently registered for advanced work are Miss Alice D. Iverson of Mecklin, South Dakota, and Miss Laura N.

### The Boy and His Pig (Carlson's Breeder Review)

Many of our boy readers have at some time been given a pig. Some of these boys began their commercial careers with this pig. Others did not do so well. Some of them, more likely than not, sold their pig as soon as they had fitted it for market, and spent the money. This ended their experience as breeders and feeders of swine. In a few instances probably Dad pocketed the proceeds of the sale. We hope this is not true, but fathers have been known to give boy a pig, and when the pig went to market with others the father would forget that the boy owned the pig. In this way the pig did the boy no good, and was the means of causing the boy to lose confidence in all mankind.

But the boy and the pig of which we write, has to do with those boys who as the result of this first pig began life in earnest as a breeder and feeder of fine swine. It also has to do with those younger boys who may be given a pig in the near future.

There has never been any permanent prosperity in agricultural communities except where good Livestock was the basis of farming. During the past twenty-five years, the pig has made more money for more men in the Corn Belt than any other farm animal. Except the losses occasioned by cholera and other swine disease, if one did not make money from breeding and feeding swine, it was because of a poor kind of swine, or a want of proper care and feeding.

This teaches us the necessity of breeding only the best animals, and then giving them the best of care and feed. While the lard breeds or type of swine have always been in demand, and made the farmer a profit, it is noticed that the demand for a pig that will grow into a type producing a better quality of meat is a growing one. The time is not far distant when the demand for a high quality of bacon will be as great in this country as it now is in the countries of Europe. Even if this be true, one must not lose sight of the fact that a quick maturing pig is more profitable than those of slower maturing qualities. This makes it apparent that two distinct qualities are desired in a pig, the one of maturing quickly, and a high quality of flesh.

In this connection it is well to understand the names of the breeds in common use. The lard breeds are the Berkshire, Hampshire, Duroc, Poland China and Chester White. Of these the Berkshire and Hampshire yield the highest quality of flesh. While the other three will mature more quickly, there being very little difference between the three breeds in this one quality.

The large Yorkshire and the Tamworth are the only two breeds found in large numbers in this country that can be classed as bacon breeds. Of these, the Yorkshire by common consent is conceded to be first of all the breeds in the production of high class bacon. If the bacon type were fed a corn diet for a few generations, they would become a lard breed. If any of the lard breeds were fed a high protein ration for a few generations it would become a bacon breed.

Thus we learn that the breeds differ only because of the different sort of feed upon which they have been kept for many generations. The lard breeds are a product of the Corn Belt where corn has been the chief ration. The bacon breeds are a product of England and other countries where corn is not grown and where the breed for many generations has been fed on clover, peas, milk and other foods rich in protein.

This brings up the question of what feed is for in the production of a farm animal. It matters not what we feed a pig, four compounds will be found in that feed. These are protein, carbo-hydrates, fat and water. The protein is used by the pig to make flesh, bone, blood, internal organs, hair and milk. Carbo-hydrates (carbon, oxygen and hydrogen) furnish body heat, energy and fat. The fat furnishes body heat, energy and fat. The water is to supply water in the body. In addition to these compounds we always find some mineral matter in all foods. These furnish mineral matter for the bones in the body.

When we learn what these compounds are used for by the pig, we better understand why pigs grown in countries where the feed is rich in protein, develop so much bone, muscle (flesh), blood and internal organs. We also understand why pigs grown for several generations in the Corn Belt and fed on a ration rich in carbo-hydrates and fat, have a tendency to develop so much fat and so little bone and flesh. They become shorter in body, and much thicker on the back, than do pigs fed on protein

100 pounds of corn, there is 7.9 pounds of protein, 66.7 pounds of carbo-hydrates, 4.3 pounds of fat; or 73 pounds of the two latter, largely a producer of fat, against 7.9 pounds of the compound that builds bone and muscle. In pigs we have about 21 pounds of protein to build bone and muscle and only 54.4 pounds of carbo-hydrates and fat combined. Now if two families of the same breed would be kept separate for several generations, the one fed on a corn diet, the other pigs, at the end of this time there would be a vast difference in the two families—a wider difference probably than now exists between some of the bacon and lard breeds. Such a comparison helps us to form correct ideas in making up a ration for pigs. It will also be of help to us in feeding for profit. It will be equally helpful in perpetuating a type, when we have found the type that is most in demand and most profitable.

Breeders of purebred swine often make mistake of breeding an animal for which there is no demand outside of the show ring. Many have lost money in this way, and others have destroyed the true value of an otherwise valuable breed. The ultimate end of all swine is the butcher's block. He who keeps this fact before him in all his mating and feeding operations, will be well rewarded for his efforts in the way of sure profits. He will also do much to improve the type in the direction of more high class meat. Another thing that must not be overlooked in the selection of a type and the proper ration to feed that type, is the tendency to produce smaller litters of pigs as we approach the lard type. A pig must be born before a hog can be finished for market, and the others things being equal, bacon breeds will produce more pig than the lard breeds. This is not because of breeds, but because of the food compounds used to make the two breeds or types. We have already learned that protein produces the bacon type, and while we were learning this we learned that the pig used protein to build bone, muscle, blood, hair and internal organs. When the pig is first born we find it has little else than those parts and organs requiring a protein compound to develop. Thus we learn that it is not because of the breed, but because of the way the breed has been fed for generations back, that makes the difference between large and small litters of pigs.

Even in the Corn Belt where corn is the cheapest flesh maker grown, farmers have learned that it is more profitable to feed a protein food with the corn. To supply this protein, clover, alfalfa and peas are fed with the corn. This not only makes a better quality of flesh, but a cheaper one, and at the same time this way of feeding will increase the number of pigs in the litter.

The greater part of the pigs farrowed next spring will be the result of matings made this month. If pigs are to be expected next spring that will grow into meat of good quality and at the cost that will be profitable to the grower, it will be necessary to mate the sows with boars that are well bred and themselves of a type that will make possible good meat at a profit.

Notice is hereby given that at a special meeting of the stockholders of the State Bank of Wayne, Wayne, Nebraska, called for the purpose of amending Articles 4 and 6 of the Articles of Incorporation held at Wayne on the 29th day of November, 1912, at which time 78 per cent of the stock of said corporation was represented, Article 4 as amended on the 28th day of March, 1896, was amended to read as follows:

"Article 4.—Its authorized capital stock shall be \$40,000.00 divided into shares of \$100.00 each, all of which sum of \$40,000.00 shall be paid in full and no stock shall issue until fully paid up."

Which said above Article 4 is to take the place of the amended Article 4, authorized by a vote of the majority of the stockholders held on the 28th day of March, 1896.

That Article 6 of the Articles of Incorporation of said bank was amended to read as follows:

"Article 6.—The time of commencing business shall be the first day of February, 1893, and shall terminate in forty years, unless sooner dissolved by consent of a majority of the stockholders or due process of law."

In witness hereof we have hereunto set our hands and the seal of said bank this 29th day of November, 1912.

STATE BANK OF WAYNE.  
By Henry Ley, President.  
Rolle W. Ley, Cashier.  
(Seal)

54-4

Poland China Male Pigs.  
I have for sale at my place one half mile west of Wayne school house, 10 choice Poland China male pigs. Chas. McConnell—adv 49tf.

# PUBLIC SALE

I am going to move to Minnesota and will sell on the Dick Hanson farm, one mile east and five miles south of Wayne and three miles north of Altona, commencing at 12 o'clock sharp, on

## Thursday, January 16th

### 6 Head of Horses

1 span of gray geldings, 10 and 11 years old, wt. 2800; span of bays, mare and gelding, wt. 2200; two other horses.

### 21 Head of Cattle

6 young milch cows, fresh soon; 3 heifers coming two years old, in calf; 3 two-year old steers; 8 spring calves, 1 Shorthorn bull coming 3 years old.

### 25 Duroc Jersey Brood Sows bred to Duroc Jersey boars

10 tons prairie hay. 4 tons clover and timothy hay. 5 dozen chickens.

**Machinery** 1 Plano binder, Dain grass mower, Dain hay sweep, John Deere corn planter with 160 rods of wire, John Deere 14-inch gang plow nearly new, Granddetour 16-inch walking plow, Keystone disc harrow with truck nearly new, Janesville disc cultivator, Badger riding cultivator, new Moline walking cultivator, 2 broadcast seeders, 16-foot harrow, hand corn sheller, 2x6 ft. galvanized water tank, 2 farm wagons, hay rack, top buggy, 3 sets work harness, iron frame grind stone, Sharpless cream separator, German heating stove, and numerous other articles.

Free lunch at 11 o'clock

**Terms:** 10 months time on sums of \$10.00 and over at 8 per cent interest. Sums of \$10.00 and under cash.

**Adam Pfeiffer**  
R. P. McGuire, Auctioneer. Fred Penning, Clerk.

# PUBLIC SALE

Having bought land in Minnesota to which I will move in the spring, I will sell on the Herman Frevert farm, 9 miles southeast of Wayne and 1 1-2 miles northeast of Altona, commencing at 12 o'clock sharp, on

## Tuesday, January 14, 1913

### 5 - HEAD OF HORSES - 5

White horse, 10 yrs old, wt. 1200; brown horse, 6 yrs old, wt. 1400; brown horse, 9 yrs old, wt. 1100; brown horse 10 yrs old wt. 1300; brown horse, 9 yrs old, wt. 1400.

### 28 - HEAD OF CATTLE - 28

5 fresh cows, 4 to be fresh soon, 1 cow and calf, 4 two-year old heifers, 1 fresh later, 4 yearling steers, 4 yearling heifers, 4 calves, 1 bull.

40 Duroc Jersey Sows bred to Duroc Jersey boars. 25 dozen chickens. 12 barred Plymouth Rock roosters.

**Machinery** 2 binders, a Champion and Deering; 1 seeder with grass attachment; 2 walking cultivators, 1 disc cultivator, 1 disc harrow, three section harrow.

2 corn planters, one a John Deere, 2 stirring plows, 1 riding plow, 2 mowers about new, 1 lister, 1 go-devil, 1 Success manure spreader, 2 sets harness, 2 hand corn planters, 1 hay rake, 1 sweep, 1 stacker, 1 fanning mill, hog chute, hay rack, handy wagon, 2 lumber wagons, carriage, top buggy, grader plow, hand corn sheller, grind stone, wagon box, water tank, Dempster wind mill, 18 tons wild hay, heating stove, No. 18 Star Oak, some household goods, other articles too numerous to mention.

Free Lunch at 11 o'clock

**Terms:** 10 months time on sums of \$10.00 and over at 8 per cent interest. Sums of \$10.00 and under cash.

**FRED BOYER**  
R. P. McGuire, Auctioneer. Fred Penning, Clerk.



## VALUE OF BREED IN BEEF MAKING

**DRS. ZOLL & HESS**

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS

Office 3 doors west of P. O.

Dr. Hess' Res. Phone 123

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**Mrs. Ellsworth W. Farrand**

Experienced Nurse

Phone Black 377 Wayne

**Dr. A. Natziger**

Office in Mellor Block

Lady in attendance. Hospital accommodations.

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**Drs. Cleveland & Jones**

Osteopathic Physicians

Wayne Nat'l Bank Bldg.

Office Hours 8:00 to 11:30 a. m.

2:00 to 5:30 p. m.

Hours by appointment Phone 119

**Dr. G. J. Green**

DENTIST

Office Over State Bank. Phone 51

**DR. A. G. ADAMS,**

= DENTIST =

Phone 29. First National Bank Bldg

**L. A. Kiplinger**

LAWYER

Attorney for Wayne County

Over Central Market. Wayne, Neb.

Frank A. Berry Frederick S. Berry

**BERRY & BERRY**

Lawyers

Wayne, Nebraska

C. H. Hendrickson WAYNE

C. A. Kingsbury PONCA

**Kingsbury & Hendrickson**

...LAWYERS...

Will practice in all State and Federal Courts. Collections and Examining Abstracts a Specialty.

Wayne and Ponca, Nebraska

**Piano Tuner Expert Repairing**

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At the G. & B. Store Phone 26

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**David D. Tobias, M. D. G.**

Assistant State

Veterinarian

Office at Brick Barn Wayne, Nebr.

CAPITAL, \$60,000 NO. 9244

**CITIZENS NATIONAL BANK**

WAYNE, NEB.

H. C. Henney, Pres. H. B. Jones, Cash.

A. L. Tucker, V. Pres.

P. H. Meyer, Asst. Cashier.

We do all kinds of good banking.

For Trunks,

Suit Cases

and Bags

call on

**Wm. PIEPENSTOCK**

You will also find a large line of harness and saddlery.

SEE OUR LAP DUSTERS.

**CARL NOELLE**

Contractor

- and Builder -

Estimator Cheerfully Furnished on All Classes of Work

Phone 191 Wayne, Nebr.

**Are You Afflicted With Piles?**

This disease, whether acute or chronic, is easily and rapidly overcome by using Meritol Pile Remedy. Gives positive and permanent relief when all others fail, and we heartily recommend it to any sufferer.

J. T. Leahy, Druggist

### THE SWINEHERD.

Good bedding adds to the comfort of the hogs. The man who provides the best shelter is invariably the man who makes the most money out of his hogs.

It is well to set out a row of evergreen trees to protect the hog yard, and such a windbreak for the farm buildings will make a great difference in the winter.

Separate the young breeding sows from the fattening stock.

A fattening ration will ruin a sow for a breeder.

Keep a record of each sow to determine her worth as a breeder.

Fatten the rattle headed sow that is hard to handle at pigging time.

Handle the young boar carefully.

Treach him to obey the word and to walk ahead of you.

An ungovernable boar is most dangerous.

—Adv. J. T. Leahy, Druggist.

### A Good Town

Wayne is a mighty good town, worthy of the best of everything. That's why we have joined the American Drug and Press Association and will offer to our people the Meritol line of preparations, made by the Association and sold only through its members. There is nothing like these goods, guaranteed in every way, without an equal, made by experts. We want Wayne people to have the best there is, so we offer you this line. Ask to see Meritol goods.

—Adv. J. T. Leahy, Druggist.

### In the District Court of the United States, for the District of Nebraska

In the matter of John F. Clinkebeard Bankrupt Case No. 62.

In Bankruptcy. Voluntary Petition.

On this 3rd day of January, A. D. 1913, on filing and reading the petition of the above named bankrupt for his discharge herein, it is ordered, that the 5th day of February, A. D. 1913, be and the same is hereby fixed as the date on or before which all creditors of, and all other persons interested in said estate, and in the matter of the discharge in bankruptcy of the said bankrupt, shall, if they desire to oppose the same, file in my said office at Norfolk, Nebraska, in said district, their appearance in writing, in opposition to the granting of said discharge, and also, within ten days thereafter file in my said office specifications of the grounds of said opposition.

Witness my hand hereto, at my office in Norfolk, Nebraska, at the day and date herein first above written.

E. P. WEATHERBY, Referee in Bankruptcy.

Philipsburg, Kans., 9-17-12. National Medical Co:

My order you just received for Liquid Koal. Please make a prompt shipment of same, as we have cured several horses of the awful disease that is sweeping our county out of thousands of dollars. We would be glad to receive our Liquid Koal as soon as we can. We have used one gallon of your medicine and have cured several horses and have prevented our horses from getting sick by keeping Liquid Koal in water tanks. Trusting I will be able to receive my order soon, I remain,

Mrs. Margaret Nichols, Route 2, box 45.

Mfg. by E. S. Barrager, Sheldon, Iowa, and sold in Wayne by J. T. Leahy and in Winside by Needham Bros.—Adv. tf.

Probate Notice to Creditors

In the County Court of Wayne County, Nebraska.

In the matter of the estate of Peter Pryor, deceased.

Notice is hereby given, that the creditors of the said deceased will meet the administratrix of said estate, before me, County Judge of Wayne County, Nebraska, at the County Court room in said county, on the 25th day of January, 1913, and on the 25th day of July, 1913, at 10 o'clock a. m., each day for the purpose of presenting their claims for examination, adjustment and allowance. Six months are allowed for creditors to present their claims and one year for the administratrix to settle said estate, from the 25th day of January, 1913. This notice will be published in the Nebraska Democrat for three weeks successively prior to the 25th day of January, 1913.

Witness my hand and seal of said court, this 2nd day of January, 1913.

2-3 JAMES BRITTON, (Seal) County Judge.

Liquid Koal, the worm destroyer. Also guaranteed for hog cholera and all germ diseases of animals. Sold by J. T. Leahy, of Wayne and Needham Bros., of Winside.

—Adv. tf.

THE GOLDEN AGE AT HAND.

Scriptural evidences that are astonishing—No one can afford to be without the knowledge.

We do our friends a valuable service when we call their attention to the valuable book entitled, "THE TIME IS AT HAND," in which are given many scriptural evidences to prove where we are on the stream of time.

"Men's hearts are failing them for fear" and many of the leading thinkers are proposing remedies to better conditions. The scriptures assure us that man's extremity will be God's opportunity, and this book holds out an anchor to those who fear the wave of unrest now spreading over the world.

The honest heart confesses that it is at a loss for an explanation of inspiring events. While we refer to this as the BRAIN AGE and the AGE of ENLIGHTENMENT, nevertheless many realize that we are fast approaching a crisis which is wrapped in darkness owing to the present world-wide social, religious and political unrest.

Pumpkins For Dairy Cows.

Pumpkins are good feed for dairy cows, and there is nothing in the claim that they will dry animals up.

It can be said that field pumpkins contain practically the same amount of digestible nutrients as turnips.

## FEEL AT HOME

It is the pleasant duty of every officer and employee of this bank to make people feel at home when they come here to transact business.

To that end every convenience is provided; officers and employees are so situated that patrons may receive their attention without unnecessary delay.

With unlimited facilities for handling a large volume of business, and at the same time giving each patron the best of attention, we invite the accounts of those who require banking facilities.

### THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

Oldest bank in Wayne county

Capital.....

\$75,000.00

Surplus.....

\$15,000.00

Frank E. Strahan President, H. F. Wilson, Cashier. H. S. Ringland, Assistant Cashier.

## Harness and Collar Talk...

The only harness that will give absolute satisfaction is one sewed by hand, the old fashioned way and made of pure oak tanned leather, tanned by pure chestnut oak bark. Such harness wears longer than any two sets made by a machine.

Likewise collars. My collars are manufactured from the best of pure oak tanned collar leather and sewed with pure oak tanned thongs. As a result the sewing does not give away and it does not become necessary for you to have them repaired after a few montes service.

The only place to purchase harness and leather goods of this high merit is

John S. Lewis, Jr.



## "What's the Price of Hogs Today?"

That kind of a question goes over the Bell toll lines many and many a time from farms all over the state. Such a call and the answer may pay its cost a hundred-fold.

The country-wide extensions of the Bell System permit the farmer to talk from his home to neighboring towns or to distant places.

Toll calls are money getters for farmers.

### NEBRASKA TELEPHONE CO.

BELL SYSTEM.

102-N



Your sheep, hogs, cattle, horses and mules are subject to deadly attacks of worms. These ravenous pests multiply by the millions, starve your stock, keep them poor, weak, and out of condition.

### SAL-VET

The Great Worm Destroyer and Conditioner

is a medicated stock salt that will rid every animal on your place of worms quickly and keep them worm free and healthy. No pay if it fails. No dosing, no drenching, just put it where all your stock can run to freely. They will doctor themselves, thrive, fatten and produce more money-making flesh. Sal-Vet is not expensive. We carry it in all sizes from 10 lbs. up. Come in and get a package to try. You will be pleased with the results. We guarantee it.

For Sale by

George Fortner, Wayne

Send 35 cents at once for the book, Biddle and Tract Society, 17 Hicks Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

## County Correspondence

### Sholes Items

B. Stevenson made a business trip to Omaha Tuesday returning the next day.

Grandma Sandell is somewhat better and Mrs. B. makes is not quite as well.

Mrs. McCaffery, mother of Mrs. Rhodes of Council Bluffs, came Tuesday evening.

Charles Romer of eastern Iowa were guests at the Joe Mentek home on Monday.

E. E. Phillips of Verdigre was in town Monday a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Stevenson.

Henry Burham is at Silver City this week for a short visit with old friends and relatives.

Dr. Caulk went to Phillips Tuesday on very urgent business, returning Wednesday evening.

Walter Lietgen left for California Friday morning to spend the winter with friends at home.

Miss Etta Root of Omond came Wednesday to visit for a few days with friends in and around Sholes.

Miss Elva Randa came over from Verdigre Saturday evening and will assist at the bank for a short time.

Mrs. Andrew Blackmer and baby of near Omond was an over Sunday visitor at the W. H. Root home.

Mr. Fredman of Wayne was visiting new subscribers to the Nebraska Democrat between trains Tuesday.

Bert Robinson wife and two youngest children went to Omaha for a short visit with Mrs. Robinson's parents.

Mr. Stevenson and family were the recipients of fine fat goose for Christmas from Andrew Skup of Verdigre.

Mrs. McDowell returned home Saturday evening, having spent a joyful Christmas with her people at Winneton.

Frank Kimba and family of Wakefield visited at the Lee and John Fitzsimmons home the fore part of the week.

Mr. Dinn of Lincoln was in town a few day this week in the interest of the Central Nat'l Insurance Co., of Lincoln.

Miss Porter and Miss Smith, returned Saturday evening to resume their school work, much refreshed after a week's vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Root and daughters visited with the Wm. Perkins family, seven miles southwest of Bloomfield on New Year's day.

Three car loads of fat cattle were shipped to South Omaha Monday, one car each by Spencer Jones, Richard Reese and Elmer Closson.

The people of Sholes and vicinity should grow better from now on, as two sermons will be preached to them each Sabbath for a while at least.

Mrs. Clarence Beaton will be surprised on her arrival home from Iowa to find a fine piano in the place occupied by an organ when she went away.

Mr. and Mrs. James Stephens and Spencer went Saturday to visit their son seven miles north of Plainview, Mr. Root took them over in his car.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Root and daughters started for Bloomfield Sunday in their auto but ran up against a small blizzard near McLain so they came back, Mrs. Root claims it was because W. H. intended to stop at McLain.

Ben F. Robinson of Bancroft is visiting in Sholes a few days.

Clifford Petty and Alice and Iva Root were at Randolph Tuesday afternoon.

Dr. Gaulk and Clifford Petty finally closed the deal that has been under way for three weeks past. The doctor will give possession April 1st instead of March 1st.

Filling an old stove with rubbish and then setting it afire at the rear of Tietgen Bros' Hardware store by one or two of the small boys last Saturday, caused no small amount of excitement.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Root celebrated their thirtieth wedding anniversary on the 26th in a real quiet way by having their children and grand-children and Mrs. Cross and Birdie with them for dinner.

Edward Carrol, ex-county commissioner of Wayne county and commissioner elect of Cedar county was in town Tuesday. Mr. Carroll is looking fine and says he feels better than he did three years ago.

Emaline Stevenson won in the reading contest last Friday over Zelpha Clossen by a score of 96 to 91 and will meet the best readers of the five districts in Sherman precinct on Thursday evening, January 16th at the new hall, to decide which one of the six will go to Wayne to try for the county honors.

Prof. Brakemeyer has planned for a meeting of the patrons of the Sholes School on Thursday afternoon, January 16th, the reading contest to come off in the evening, with the Farmers' Institute the following day, Friday, the 17th.

Arnold Martin of DuBoise will be the principal speaker and is a well known potatoe man. Farmers, bring in a sample of your spuds and hear Mr. Martin on potatoe culture.

Word came from Fort Calhoun to the Tietgen brothers early Sunday morning stating that their sister's husband, John Kruse had been almost instantly killed by falling from a horse he was riding.

It was learned later that a stirrup on the saddle gave way and that Mr. Kruse fell, striking his head on the ground as to render him unconscious from which he never rallied, dying about two hours later.

Mr. Kruse was a man past 52 years of age and leaves a wife and a large family of children, Henry, Emil and Hans Tietgen and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lage left on the early train Monday morning to be present at the funeral which was held the following afternoon.

### Winside Notes

M. Kieffer returned from Lincoln one day, last week.

Mrs. Elsie Littel was a guest at the Chapin home Thursday night.

John Mannion has returned to his home at Newcastle, Nebraska.

L. C. Mittlestadt and G. A. Mittlestadt visited Laurel last Friday.

Mrs. Albert Carpenter has returned from the hospital at Sioux City.

Emanuel Johansen and wife visited at Omaha several days last week.

Frank Neal of Allison, Iowa is visiting his sister, Mrs. L. C. Clark.

Miss Peck of Coleridge has been a guest at the Connell home for several days.

Clarence Rew went to Omaha the first of the week to attend Boyle's college.

G. E. Cress spent the holiday vacation with relatives at Lincoln, returning Saturday.

Howard Bleich of Battle Creek visited his uncle, Gust Bleich, and family last Thursday.

Quite a number of the local order of K. P.'s attended a meeting at Wayne Friday night.

Mrs. E. J. Hunter was here from Wayne last week visiting her sister, Mrs. A. C. Lantz.

Miss Sylvia Hovey arrived Saturday from Colorado to visit her sister, Mrs. George Lewis.

Miss Edith Prescott left last Thursday for Coon Rapids, Iowa, to visit relatives for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Shaw spent two or three days visiting relatives at Norfolk the latter part of last week.

Mrs. C. Mittlestadt was here last week from Norfolk a guest at the home of her son, G. A. Mittlestadt.

Misses Sylvia and Clarice Giger of Emerson visited their sister, Mrs. L. W. Needham, over the Sabbath.

There was an Epworth League social at the M. E. parsonage Friday evening and a pleasant time is reported.

### "The Merciful Man"

#### Is Merciful to His Beast"

are the words written by a wise man, and how true they are. Being merciful consists in giving the team that brings you to Wayne a comfortable place to stay and feed if it be needed. This can be obtained — at the

### WHITE LIVERY

where every care is shown to teams left in our charge.

Good Teams, Good Carriages, Plenty of Robes, and everything as it should be in a first-class livery.

Automobile Service if desired.

H. L. ATKINS, Proprietor

Successor to W. A. Hixson

Phone 101 On Main St.

Mrs. D. Shaw was a Winside visitor a few days last week, returning to her home at Norfolk Saturday.

Henry Trautwein and wife went to Wayne last Thursday to attend the funeral of Mrs. Trautwein's aunt, Mrs. Hopp.

John Neary and wife attended the funeral of Wm. Baldwin at Fremont one day last week, returning home Monday.

C. E. Benhoof went to Sioux City Friday to see his brother-in-law, George Montgomery, who is ill in a hospital there.

Earl Lound has bought the 80 acre farm five miles north of Winside, belonging to Henry Avizous. \$120 per acre was the price paid.

Misses Abbie Lound and Esther Tillson went to Omaha last Friday to visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Tom Johnson, who now reside there.

Miss Tot Chapin left on Sunday for Nashville, Tenn., to resume her studies at Ward's seminary. Her father accompanied her as far as Sioux City.

The Home Department of the M. E. Sunday school met with Mrs. Henderson Tuesday afternoon with the usual number present and the usual good time.

Mr. and Mrs. George Gabler left for Omaha and Arlington last Sunday for a few days' visit with relatives.

The extreme cold weather had its effect on the lighting plant at the M. E. church, so that there were no services Sunday night.

Mrs. John Brugger and children visited at the Pryor and Jordan homes last week, returning to their home at Creighton Friday.

The boiler of the heating plant at the school house bursted last Sunday and on account of the accident there has been no school this week.

Mrs. Carl Neiman died in an Omaha hospital Tuesday night, after an operation for appendicitis. The remains arrived in Winside today.

The musical entertainers who were to give an entertainment Tuesday night, were given a decided "frost", only about a half dozen attended.

Miss Loretta Cullen and Miss Stella Keiffer visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lute Carter at Carroll a couple of days the latter part of last week.

John Nelson of Fairfax, S. D., has been visiting Winside friends during the past week. Mr. Nelson lived near Winside before moving to the Rosebud country.

The K. of P., installed the following officers Tuesday night: A. W. Stockham, C. C.; Geo. S. Farran, V. C.; H. G. Smith, Prelate; F. E. Bright, Master at Arms; G. E. Cress, K of R and S; H. Lound, M. of F.; D. E. Carter, M. of E. J. Jurgenson, M. of W.; G. A. Wendt, I. G.; G. E. Francis, O. G.; M. H. Boyle, Installing officer.

The Royal Neighbors initiated four new members at their regular meeting last Friday night. It was intended to install officers also at this meeting, but on account of the lateness of the hour after the new members were taken in, the installation ceremony was deferred until the next meeting. After the reception a two course luncheon followed and a general good time was had.

Frank Redmer and Jerd Jensen settled their difficulties Monday night with a little pugilistic exhibition in which Henry Muhs seemed to act as referee. The marshal arrived on the scene in time to arrest all three of them and they are now under \$100 bonds to appear for trial in a few days. Redmer was quite badly injured in the face and required the services of a physician for some time.

The annual banquet of the Woman's club Thursday evening was a very pleasant social affair. The ladies and their husbands found their places at three long tables, neatly arranged and fairly groaning under the weight of good things provided for the repast.

A humorous reading was given each guest with their name, which were read and afforded considerable amusement. After supper the gentlemen retired to a room by themselves and enjoyed their cigars, while the ladies amused themselves playing foolish games. Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Needham of Norfolk were present.

Henry Bartels went to Bloomfield Saturday to see Fred Rabe. Mr. Bartels and Mr. Rabe were school mates in Germany and had not seen each other for thirty-five years.

Hon. H. P. Shumway and son, Howard, went to Lincoln Friday, where Mr. Shumway will take up his duties as Senator and Howard will resume his studies at the university.

Mrs. James Fleetwood returned to her home in Galva, Iowa, after a short visit with her mother-in-law, Mrs. John Peterson. Harry Peterson accompanied her home and will work in Galva.

Mrs. C. Mittlestadt was here last week from Norfolk a guest at the home of her son, G. A. Mittlestadt.

Amos Hubbard's sale was well attended Monday.

G. W. Wingett sold a horse to Clatterbuck of Sioux City Monday.

Emma Mohr of Laurel came home last week and has been quite ill.

Wm. Young and family left for Minnehaha, Iowa, Tuesday to visit relatives.

Mrs. C. Mittlestadt was here last week from Norfolk a guest at the home of her son, G. A. Mittlestadt.

Misses Sylvia and Clarice Giger of Emerson visited their sister, Mrs. L. W. Needham, over the Sabbath.

There was an Epworth League social at the M. E. parsonage Friday evening and a pleasant time is reported.

Ernest Smith went over near Sholes Monday to visit his uncle, Freeman Clark.

G. W. Wingett and family and H. C. Lyons and family spent New Year's day at the H. L. DeLancy home near Sholes.

Mrs. Fred Goss and two of the children spent a few days at A. A. Smith's before leaving for their new home in Colorado.

Mrs. Pete Nelson has had a bad attack of pneumonia, a trained nurse being in attendance. She was improving at last report.

C. E. Benhoof went to Sioux City Friday to see his brother-in-law, George Montgomery, who is ill in a hospital there.

John Neary and wife attended the funeral of Wm. Baldwin at Fremont one day last week, returning home Monday.

Earl Lound has bought the 80 acre farm five miles north of Winside, belonging to Henry Avizous. \$120 per acre was the price paid.

Misses Abbie Lound and Esther Tillson went to Omaha last Friday to visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Tom Johnson, who now reside there.

Miss Tot Chapin left on Sunday for Nashville, Tenn., to resume her studies at Ward's seminary. Her father accompanied her as far as Sioux City.

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Misses Edna Foyd and Ena Collier returned Sunday to the state university.

John Galbraith went to Summit, S. D., Monday to visit his sister indefinitely.

Miss Dorothy Bressler of Wayne visited her cousin, Miss Amy Hanson, Friday.

Miss Stina Nyberg went to Ponca Monday after spending the holidays at home.

L. K. Lewis of Topeka, Kansas, spent Sunday with his nephew, William Murphy.

Miss Perla Morgan returned to her school work near Coleridge Saturday evening.

Mrs. E. M. Bloodhart and daughter of Bloomfield visited Mrs. Bowers Saturday.

Colonel Erickson of Red Oak, Iowa, is visiting relatives and friends in Wakefield.

Miss Mary Crahan of Emerson was the guest of Miss Francis Brown Saturday night.

Prof. Lund returned Sunday from Niobrara and Winetoon, where he spent his vacation.

Dr. Tomlinson has purchased the Dr. Powell residence. He expects to move the first of February.

Miss Nellie Packer returned to her studies at Cotner after spending the holidays with home folks.

Misses McVicker and Meister of Wayne spent the week-end at the home of Mrs. George Whipperman.

Miss Venus Leamer returned Sunday to Syracuse to resume her work in the Syracuse high school.

Henry Erickson expects to sail for Sweden in the near future to spend several months in his old home.

Miss Olive Aistrop visited her cousin, Mrs. Dean Connell of Dakota City, the latter part of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Binderup returned to Wyott Monday after visiting their parents during the holidays.

Mrs. Blanche Herrington and Miss Sarah Herrington visited relatives in Sioux City the latter part of the week.

Wm. Kay went to Omaha and Lincoln the first of the week to try to secure the appointment of state Oil Inspector.

Ralph Gribble came up from Hubbard Friday to visit his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. N. H. Hansen, a few days.

Emil Miller, Paul Dahlgren and Ernest Sandahl went to Lincoln Monday to take the six weeks' course at the State Farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Dorward of Raleigh, N. D., left